Context: The Central Sahel area, and in particular the Liptako-Gourma region, which borders Burkina Faso, Mali and Niger, is affected by a complex crisis involving growing competition over dwindling resources; climatic variability; demographic pressure; high levels of poverty; disaffection and a lack of livelihood opportunities; communal tensions; the absence of state institutions and basic services; and violence related to organized crime and Non-State Armed Groups. The crisis has led to the death of an estimated 4,000 people and triggered significant displacement of populations in the three affected countries. As of 17 February 2020, 1,217,567 individuals have been displaced, including 1,069,230 Internally Displaced Persons (88% of the displaced population) and 148,337 Refugees (12% of the displaced population).

Sixty-five per cent of the affected population (790,959 individuals) were located in Burkina Faso, while 17 per cent resided in Mali (208,629 individuals), 13 per cent in Niger (161,064 individuals) and 5 per cent in Mauritania (56,915 individuals).

NB: Displacements may also be linked to the crisis affecting Northern Mali since 2012.

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**Table:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Displaced Individuals</th>
<th>IDPs</th>
<th>Refugees</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Burkina Faso</td>
<td>790,959</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mali</td>
<td>208,629</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Niger</td>
<td>161,064</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mauritania</td>
<td>56,915</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:**

- **18M Affected Individuals**
- **1,069,230 IDPs (88%)**
- **148,337 Refugees (12%)**

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**Map:**

- **Number of IDPs by region:**
  - Burkina Faso: 765,517 IDPs
  - Mali: 199,148 IDPs
  - Niger: 104,565 IDPs
  - Mauritania: 25,442 Refugees
  - 9,481 Refugees
  - 56,499 Refugees
  - 56,915 Refugees

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**Sources:**

- ACLED (Oct 2019), ACAPS (Nov 2019)

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**Contact:**

RO Dakar Data Research: rodakar.dataresearch@iom.int

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**Note:**

This map is for illustrative purposes only. Names and boundaries on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by IOM.