Over the reporting period, a total of 1157 movements were observed at five (5) Flow Monitoring Points (FMPs) at the border with Kenya. Similar to the previous month, it was observed a majority of incoming flows (53%) against outgoing flows (47%). The FMPs Kiwawa, and Abongai A registered 65% of the observations and Kiwawa registered the highest volume of flows (40%).

Statistics on Gender Based Violence (GBV) cases provided by Amudat district for the month of December 2020 shows that Karita subcounty reported the highest cases of emotional abuse (5%), rape (5%), denial of resources or opportunities, parental neglect to provide children basic needs (4%), and physical violence (4%). Loroo subcounty reported the highest number of cases of sexual harassment/defilement (12%). Amudat Town Council reported the highest number of cases of child/forced marriage (8%).

**DAILY MOVEMENTS OBSERVED DURING THE MONTH OF DECEMBER**

**DEMOGRAPHIC**

- **Age Group**
  - 25+: 28% (Outgoing), 53% (Incoming)
  - 18-24: 3% (Outgoing), 14% (Incoming)
  - 14-17: 1% (Outgoing), 1% (Incoming)

**NATIONALITY**

- **Uganda**: 38% (Outgoing), 10% (Incoming)
- **Kenya**: 9% (Outgoing), 43% (Incoming)

**VIOLENCE AGAINST GIRLS AND WOMEN DURING THE MONTH OF DECEMBER**

- Sexual harassment/Defilement: 27%
- Child marriage/forced marriage: 20%
- Rape: 19%
- Psychological/ emotional abuse: 14%
- Denial of resources, opportunities and services: 18%
- Physical violence/Assault: 12%
- Harmful traditional practices i.e. FGM: 0%
### HIGHLIGHTS

- Of the 1,157 observations, 65 per cent were registered by the FMPs Kiwawa and Abongai A;
- 52 per cent of the population tracked by the enumerators is Ugandan whereas 48 per cent is Kenyan;
- Slightly above 1 per cent of outgoing movements were seasonal migrants seeking pasture for their livestock;
- 8 per cent of outgoing movements was to access services (e.g. health, food, water);
- Almost 60 per cent of outgoing movements was for economic reasons.
- There were no cases of FGM reported during the month of December.

### REASONS FOR MOVING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Total Inflows</th>
<th>Outflows</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Economic reasons</td>
<td>61.0%</td>
<td>62.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marriage, family reunification or family formation</td>
<td>21.5%</td>
<td>20.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access to services (e.g. health, food, water)</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slow environmental change</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education or training</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cultural practices</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>War/ conflict</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Targeted violence or persecution</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### DURATION OF STAY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Duration</th>
<th>Total Inflows</th>
<th>Outflows</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A day or less</td>
<td>28.3%</td>
<td>32.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than 2 weeks</td>
<td>14.0%</td>
<td>10.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not planning to leave/that is country of habitual residence</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td>9.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Between 2 weeks and 3 months</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Between 3 and 6 months</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Between 6 and 12 months</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 months or more</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/ No answer</td>
<td>43.2%</td>
<td>39.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### GBV CASES IN THE MONTH OF DECEMBER PER SUBCOUNTY

- Forms of GBV
- Sexual harassment/ Defilement
- Child marriage/forced marriage
- Psychological/ emotional abuse
- Denial of resources, opportunities and services
- Rape
- Physical violence/Assault
- Harmful traditional practices i.e. FGM

### MARITAL STATUS

- Divorced: 79.5%
- Married: 27.4%
- Separated: 0.7%
- Single: 0.2%
- Widowed: 0.0%
**DTM UGANDA: FLOW MONITORING SURVEY DASHBOARD**

**Uganda-Kenya Border**

**December 2020**

**Publication: 8 Jan 2020**

**POTENTIAL INDICATORS OF TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS**

- **Travellers with job offers at destination points**
  - Total: 7.4%  
  - Female: 3.5%  
  - Male: 9.3%

- **Job offer covers expenses that traveller will need to repay**
  - Total: 5.5%  
  - Female: 1.9%  
  - Male: 7.2%

- **Worked or previously provided any services and not received payment as expected**
  - Total: 1.4%  
  - Female: 0.8%  
  - Male: 1.6%

- **Been forced to work or provide services against own will**
  - Total: 0.2%  
  - Female: 0.0%  
  - Male: 0.3%

- **Experienced a situation where the employer provided false information about the nature or location of work**
  - Total: 0.1%  
  - Female: 0.0%  
  - Male: 0.1%

- **Worked in a domestic setting before and was required to work for 24hrs per day**
  - Total: 0.3%  
  - Female: 0.3%  
  - Male: 0.4%

- **Worked in domestic setting and not been treated well**
  - Total: 0.0%  
  - Female: 0.0%  
  - Male: 0.0%

**SOURCE OF INFORMATION ABOUT CROSSBORDER JOB OPPORTUNITIES**

- **From friend or family member or community member back home**
  - Total: 3.5%  
  - Female: 1.6%  
  - Male: 4.3%

- **From friend or family member or community member in the final destination country**
  - Total: 3.5%  
  - Female: 1.9%  
  - Male: 4.3%

- **From private individual or a private recruitment agency**
  - Total: 1.2%  
  - Female: 0.5%  
  - Male: 1.5%

- **From referral of the public employment agency**
  - Total: 0.1%  
  - Female: 0.0%  
  - Male: 0.1%

- **From Internet (website or social media)**
  - Total: 0.0%  
  - Female: 0.0%  
  - Male: 0.0%

- **Other**
  - Total: 0.7%  
  - Female: 0.8%  
  - Male: 0.6%

**HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION**

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF TRAVELLERS WITH CROSSBORDER JOB OFFERS**

- **Self-Employed**
  - Total: 5.3%  
  - Female: 2.2%  
  - Male: 6.7%

- **Employed**
  - Total: 1.4%  
  - Female: 0.3%  
  - Male: 1.9%

- **Unemployed**
  - Total: 0.6%  
  - Female: 1.1%  
  - Male: 0.4%

- **Student**
  - Total: 0.1%  
  - Female: 0.0%  
  - Male: 0.1%

- **Other**
  - Total: 0.1%  
  - Female: 0.0%  
  - Male: 0.1%

**METHODOLOGY**

The Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) is implemented by the International Organization for Migration (IOM) in Uganda at the border with Kenya. DTM flow monitoring is a component of DTM used to derive quantitative estimates of the flow of individuals, track and monitor cross-border movement and population mobility to better inform on nature, volume, direction and drivers of migration, including the risk of trafficking and smuggling of migrants. The exercise counts the number of people passing through FMPs in both directions, informing on migration trends and patterns, migrants’ place of origin, intended destination, reasons for moving and their socio-demographic characteristics. Data is collected on tablets/phones through interviews with people on the move, Key Informants (KI) and direct observation. Information is triangulated with other official or unofficial sources, when available.

This report includes FMPs present along the Uganda/Kenya border in Amudat district. The information on GBV cases presented in this report was obtained from the District Community Development office based on reports at police stations, health centres and community development officers at subcounties.

**LIMITATIONS**

The FMPs are strategically placed to capture the most characteristic migration flows, and to complement the information captured through official PoEs established by the government authorities. Hence not all migration flows between two countries are covered by the existing FMPs, namely Alakas, Kiwawa, Abongai A, Cheptapoyo, and Loborokocha. The findings presented in this report are limited to the representation of flows in the location specified above, in view of defining a profile of the migration flows. Data collection is carried out seven days a week during the day from 8:00 to 17:00. Data on GBV is collected by the district officials on a monthly basis, and this report provides an analysis of the GBV incidents in the district.

**FOR MORE INFORMATION:** uganda.iom.int ; dtmuganda@iom.int