In April 2020, a total of 5,431 movements were observed across Ethiopia's five flow monitoring points (FMPs). This represents a 15% decrease in daily average movement in comparison with March 2020 when an average of 247 movements per day were observed. The average daily movement has been impacted by measures taken to contain the spread of CoVID-19 in the region (see the illustration below).

For the first time in 27 months of flow monitoring data collection, the incoming movements (78%) are significantly higher than outgoing movements (22%). A total of 1,199 movements were observed leaving Ethiopia, of which 719 (60%) were going to Somalia. 4,232 movements were entering Ethiopia, of which 1,558 (37%) were observed coming from Sudan. The majority of the observed population was male (78%), while 22% was female. 6% of those moving were children, out of which close to three quarters were boys.

**FLOW MONITORING DASHBOARD - ETHIOPIA**

**April 2020**

**Publication Date: 18 May 2020**

**OVERVIEW**

For the first time in 27 months of flow monitoring data collection, the incoming movements (78%) are significantly higher than outgoing movements (22%). A total of 1,199 movements were observed leaving Ethiopia, of which 719 (60%) were going to Somalia. 4,232 movements were entering Ethiopia, of which 1,558 (37%) were observed coming from Sudan. The majority of the observed population was male (78%), while 22% was female. 6% of those moving were children, out of which close to three quarters were boys.

**KEY FIGURES**

- **Total Movements**: 5,431
- **Outgoing**: 22%
- **Incoming**: 78%

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

- **Total Male**: 78%
- **Total Female**: 22%
- **Total Children**: 6%

**VULNERABILITY PROFILE**

- **1.9%** Male Unaccompanied children
- **0.8%** Children under 5 years
- **0.6%** Female Unaccompanied children
- **0.6%** Lactating Mothers
- **0.5%** Pregnant Females
- **0.5%** Elderly people

**NATIONALITIES OF PEOPLE ON THE MOVE**

- **Ethiopia**: 93.4%
- **Somalia**: 5.5%
- **Eritrea**: 0.9%
- **South Sudan**: 0.2%

**INTENDED DESTINATIONS**

- **Somalia**: 60.0%
- **Djibouti**: 17.1%
- **Sudan**: 7.0%
- **Kingdom of Saudi Arabia**: 11.8%

**TYPE OF FLOW**

- **Economic reasons**: 19.3%
- **Return to habitual residence**: 97.9%
- **Buy goods for personal consumption**: 9.1%
- **Visit family**: 6.1%
- **Forced movement due to food insecurity**: 3.8%
- **Travel to collect aid**: 3.1%
- **Others**: 3.6%

*Flow monitoring dashboard is updated on a monthly basis. The next report will appear in the 2nd week of June, 2020 reflecting movements observed throughout the month of May 2020.*

*Data Sources: DTM, OCHA, ESRI, UNDP*