In December 2019, a total of 10,410 movements were observed across Ethiopia's five flow monitoring points (FMPs). This represents a 4% increase in comparison with November 2019 when 9,989 movements were observed. A total of 7,245 movements were observed leaving Ethiopia, of which 4,043 were going to the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (KSA). 3,165 individuals were entering Ethiopia, of which 2,332 were observed coming from Sudan.

For incoming movements, bus/truck was the most often cited means of transportation with 70.7% responses, while 13.9% traveled on foot, 13.4% travelled by taxis or cars, 1.3% traveled by boat, and less than 1% used other means of transport. Similarly, most outgoing movements relied on buses or trucks (73.7%), while 10.3% used taxis or cars and 9% took place by train. 4.4% of the movements took place on foot, 1.1% utilized motorbikes and the remaining 1.6% used other means of transport.

The majority of the observed population was male (67%), while 33% was females. 8% of those moving were children, out of which three quarters were boys.

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Children</th>
<th>Adult</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**VULNERABILITY PROFILE**

- **3.8%** Unaccompanied children
- **1.8%** Children under 5 years
- **1.1%** Pregnant and lactating women
- **0.8%** Elderly people

*Flow monitoring dashboard is updated on a monthly basis. The next report will appear in the 2nd week of February, 2020 reflecting movements observed throughout the month of January 2020.

**NATIONALITIES OF PEOPLE ON THE MOVE**

- **Ethiopia 82.7%**
- **Sudan 6.9%**
- **Eritrea 5.0%**
- **Djibouti 2.6%**
- **Somalia 1.6%**
- **Others 1.2%**

*Please note that figures from Yemen and Saudi Arabia should be interpreted jointly, as movement to KSA often passes through Yemen.

**INTENDED DESTINATIONS**

- **Economic migration**
  - Outgoing: 90%
  - Incoming: 10%
- **Short Term**
  - Outgoing: 23%
  - Incoming: 7%
- **Tourism**
  - Outgoing: 15%
  - Incoming: 5%
- **Forced/Conflict**
  - Outgoing: 11%
  - Incoming: 9%
- **Seasonal**
  - Outgoing: 1%
  - Incoming: 9%
- **Don’t know**
  - Outgoing: 7%
  - Incoming: 3%