GAMBELLA REGION - KEY FINDINGS
LOCATION AND CAUSE OF DISPLACEMENT:
22,909 displaced individuals comprising 4,582 households in 17 displacement sites were identified in Gambella region. These figures represent an increase of 1,339 in the total individuals (+6.21%) an increase of 268 households (+6.21%) and a decrease of 4 sites (-19.05%) since round 8 (November/December 2017). 41.18% sites opened in 2017. Conflict was the primary cause of displacement for an estimated 88% of the displaced population.

DEMOGRAPHICS:
49% of displaced individuals were female and 51% were male. 69% were younger than 18 years old. 4% were over 60 years old.

SHELTER:
6 sites reported that over 25% of households were living in shelters that were below standard.

WASH:
Only 17 sites meet SPHERE standards of access to over 15 liters of water per person per day. 13 (76%) displacement sites reported having no toilets.

FOOD, NUTRITION AND LIVELIHOODS:
11 (65%) sites, representing 15174 individuals, reported no access to food. 53% of sites reported that IDPs did not have access to income generating activities.

HEALTH:
Malaria was the primary health concern in this round of data collection with 14 sites reporting this.

EDUCATION:
In 12% of sites 50% or less of the children on site are attending school. Formal primary school education is available at 16 sites. Alternative basic education (ABE) is available at 0 sites.

COMMUNICATION:
94% of sites reported that Authorities and Site Management were IDPs primary source of information followed by local leaders at 6% of sites. Figure 1 illustrates trends in stock totals of displacement in the region over time compared to recent displacement. Figure 2 shows IDP numbers dissagregated by cause over time.
MOBILITY TRENDS AND CAUSE OF DISPLACEMENT

At 1 of the 17 identified sites new IDP arrivals were recorded in 2018. At 7 sites new arrivals were identified in 2017. At the remaining 9 sites no new IDPs had arrived in 2017 or 2018.

No new sites opened in Gambella thus far in 2018 however, 41. 18% of sites opened between January and December 2017. 58.82% of sites opened before 2017.

Figure 3 shows the number of IDPs displaced by zone and cause of displacement. Figure 4 shows the distribution of IDPs by driver of displacement and time of displacement.

All of IDPs in Gambella region are originally from the region. All of the IDPs displaced in Gambella were displaced within their zones of origin. 54% (12,439) of IDPs had reportedly been previously displaced.

No IDPs were reported to be leaving displacement sites.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Site start date</th>
<th>Conflict</th>
<th>Climate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total affected population</td>
<td>% total population in sites reporting new arrivals 2017-2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Before 2017</td>
<td>12,150</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In 2017</td>
<td>10,759</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Figure 3: IDPs displaced by zone and cause of displacement

Figure 4: Distribution of IDPs by cause of displacement and time of displacement
DURABLE SOLUTIONS, VULNERABILITIES AND DEMOGRAPHICS

Key informants reported that IDPs in Gambella do not foresee a resolution to their displacement.

At 58.82% of sites IDPs prefer reintegration as a durable solution to their displacement while 23.53% prefer relocation and 17.65% of sites prefer return.

Figure 5 shows the percentage of sites reporting various obstacles to return, while figure 6 shows support IDPs need to return or reintegrate.

The demographic breakdown is shown in figure 7. Individuals with specific vulnerabilities were also reported at displacement sites and are represented in figure 8.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Special Vulnerabilities</th>
<th># Individuals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pregnant girls # under 18</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pregnant Women # over 18</td>
<td>834</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breastfeeding Mothers #</td>
<td>1089</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons w/ Disabilities # under 18</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons w/ Disabilities # over 18</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons w/ Chronic Diseases/ Serious Medical Conditions</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of religious minorities #</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of ethnic minorities #</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elderly Persons without care givers</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unaccompanied Children</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Separated Children</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphaned Children</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Single-female headed Households</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Single-male headed Households</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child headed Households</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elderly headed Households</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Figure 5: % Sites reporting obstacles to return

Figure 6: % Sites by support needed to return or reintegrate

Figure 7: Demographic breakdown

Figure 8: Vulnerable populations
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Zone</th>
<th>Woreda</th>
<th>Displacement Reason</th>
<th>Round 9</th>
<th>% change in estimated # of HHs</th>
<th>Round 8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>HHs</td>
<td>Individuals</td>
<td>Sites</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agnuak Gambella Zuria</td>
<td>Climate Induced</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>UNCOVERED/CLOSED</td>
<td>37 185 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agnuak Gog</td>
<td>Conflict</td>
<td>420</td>
<td>2,100</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>NO CHANGE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agnuak Jore</td>
<td>Conflict</td>
<td>144</td>
<td>720</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>NO CHANGE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agnuak Total</td>
<td></td>
<td>564</td>
<td>2,820</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-6.16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Itang Special Woreda Itang</td>
<td>Conflict</td>
<td>228</td>
<td>1,140</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>NO CHANGE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Itang Special Woreda Total</td>
<td></td>
<td>228</td>
<td>1,140</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>NO CHANGE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer Akobo</td>
<td>Conflict</td>
<td>210</td>
<td>1,049</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>NEW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer Jikawo</td>
<td>Climate Induced</td>
<td>535</td>
<td>2,675</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>NEW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer Jikawo</td>
<td>Conflict</td>
<td>244</td>
<td>1,220</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>NO CHANGE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer Lare</td>
<td>Climate Induced</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>UNCOVERED/CLOSED</td>
<td>333 1,665 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer Lare</td>
<td>Conflict</td>
<td>316</td>
<td>1,580</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>NO CHANGE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer Makuey</td>
<td>Climate Induced</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>UNCOVERED/CLOSED</td>
<td>540 2,700 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer Wantawo</td>
<td>Climate Induced</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>UNCOVERED/CLOSED</td>
<td>320 1,600 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer Wantawo</td>
<td>Conflict</td>
<td>2,485</td>
<td>12,425</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>+43.48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer Total</td>
<td></td>
<td>3,790</td>
<td>18,949</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>+8.75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Climate Induced Sum</td>
<td></td>
<td>535</td>
<td>2,675</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-56.50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conflict Sum</td>
<td></td>
<td>4,047</td>
<td>20,234</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>+31.23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grand Total</td>
<td></td>
<td>4,582</td>
<td>22,909</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>+6.21%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ABOUT DTM

DTM GLOBAL
The Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) is a system to track and monitor displacement and population mobility. It is designed to regularly and systematically capture, process and disseminate information to provide a better understanding of the movements and evolving needs of displaced populations, whether on site or en route. More information is available at www.globaldtm.info.

DTM IN ETHIOPIA
In Ethiopia, data is collected at zone, woreda and site level. Since September 2016, nine rounds of assessments have been completed. The DTM programme is implemented in close collaboration with the National Disaster Risk Management Commission, regional, zonal and woreda counterparts and DTMs implementing partner, the Danish Refugee Council (DRC).

METHODOLOGY
IOM’s DTM team composed of enumerators from IOM and DRC were deployed across the country to collect the data. The process involved the following steps:
Zone level: Interviews with key informants from the Disaster Prevention and Preparedness Office (DPPO), community representatives, and the education and health offices collect information including (among others) estimated caseload of displaced population, identification of woredas within the zone that host displaced populations, reason for displacement, time of arrival of IDPs and location of origin.

Woreda level: Information is collected from key woreda informants and includes (among others) estimated length of stay, number of displaced households and individuals at woreda level, displaced population by type of temporary settlements and approximate locations of identifiable displacement sites. The information is used to plan site assessments.

Site assessments: In-depth IDP site assessments capture detailed information through key informant interviews, direct observation and focus group discussions with male, female, elderly, children and IDP representatives. Data on available services by sector, accessibility constraints, exact type, location and name of the site, place of origin of IDPs, estimated size and type of the site and most common type of shelter are captured. Age and gender disaggregation for the site is extrapolated using a demographic calculator tool based on the age range and sex of the household members of 20 randomly selected households from the site.

For more information:
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Ms. Nikki Herwanger
DTM Information Management Officer - IOM Ethiopia
nherwanger@iom.int
**ANNEX I : INTERNAL DISPLACEMENTS IN GAMBELLA REGION AS OF FEBRUARY 2018**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Zone</th>
<th>Woreda</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Age Groups</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>HHs</th>
<th>Site Open Date</th>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Duration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Infants (0-4 y)</td>
<td>Children (5-14 y)</td>
<td>Youth (15-17 y)</td>
<td>Adults (18-59 y)</td>
<td>Elderly (60 +y)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agnuak</td>
<td>Gog</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>188</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>583</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agnuak</td>
<td>Gog</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>222</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>577</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agnuak</td>
<td>Gog</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>386</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agnuak</td>
<td>Gog</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>188</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>554</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agnuak</td>
<td>Jore</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>367</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agnuak</td>
<td>Jore</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>583</td>
<td>583</td>
<td>583</td>
<td>583</td>
<td>583</td>
<td>583</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agnuak Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>740</td>
<td>897</td>
<td>384</td>
<td>675</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>2,820</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Itang Special Woreda</td>
<td>Itang</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Itang Special Woreda</td>
<td>Itang</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Itang Special Woreda</td>
<td>Itang</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Itang Special Woreda</td>
<td>Itang</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Itang Special Woreda Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>297</td>
<td>354</td>
<td>149</td>
<td>310</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>1,140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer</td>
<td>Akobo</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>152</td>
<td>116</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>536</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer</td>
<td>Akobo</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>152</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>513</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer</td>
<td>Jikawo</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>159</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>574</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer</td>
<td>Jikawo</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>146</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>159</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>646</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer</td>
<td>Jikawo</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>321</td>
<td>348</td>
<td>294</td>
<td>375</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>1,418</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer</td>
<td>Jikawo</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>268</td>
<td>294</td>
<td>187</td>
<td>428</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>1,257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer</td>
<td>Lare</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer</td>
<td>Lare</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer</td>
<td>Lare</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>162</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>169</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>596</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer</td>
<td>Lare</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>169</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>177</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>604</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer</td>
<td>Wantawo</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>499</td>
<td>411</td>
<td>371</td>
<td>465</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>1,820</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer</td>
<td>Wantawo</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>465</td>
<td>442</td>
<td>371</td>
<td>557</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>1,890</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer</td>
<td>Wantawo</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>533</td>
<td>615</td>
<td>410</td>
<td>533</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>2,214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer</td>
<td>Wantawo</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>574</td>
<td>410</td>
<td>287</td>
<td>574</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>1,886</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer</td>
<td>Wantawo</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>585</td>
<td>604</td>
<td>365</td>
<td>538</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>2,198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer</td>
<td>Wantawo</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>564</td>
<td>491</td>
<td>391</td>
<td>604</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>2,117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer</td>
<td>Wantawo</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer</td>
<td>Wantawo</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuer Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>4,879</td>
<td>4,598</td>
<td>3,473</td>
<td>5,199</td>
<td>800</td>
<td>18,949</td>
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<tr>
<td>Grand Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5,916</td>
<td>5,849</td>
<td>4,006</td>
<td>6,184</td>
<td>954</td>
<td>22,909</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Disclaimer:** Age and gender disaggregation for the site is extrapolated using a demographic calculator tool based on the age range and sex of the household members of 20 randomly selected households from the site.

*Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) conducted in collaboration with Danish Refugee Council (DRC)*
Annex II - Gambella region displacement causes and IDPs in assessed woredas

DTM round nine (04/01 - 08/02, 2018)

Note:
The newly created zones and woreda boundaries in the region are not available in our Geodatabase; hence their figures are combined with their mother woredas.

Disclaimer:
The delineation of the boundaries shown on the map should not be considered as authoritative.
Map Data Source: Boundary Shapefile - CSA 2008

Kms

50

SOUTH SUDAN

SNNPR

BENSHANGUL GUMZ

OROMIA

Boundaries
- International Boundary
- Regional Boundary
- Zonal Boundary
- Woreda Boundary

Sites by causes of displacement
- Conflict
- Climate induced

IDPs in assessed woredas
- No IDPs
- 720 - 1,000
- 1,001 - 2,500
- 2,501 - 5,000
- 5,001 - 12,425
- Not assessed

22,909

Individuals displaced within the region

Map produced on March 12, 2018
Annex III - Gambella region households reporting lack of shelter at the sites and IDPs in assessed woredas

DTM round nine (04/01 - 08/02, 2018)

**Note:**
The newly created zones and woreda boundaries in the region are not available in our Geodatabase; hence their figures are combined with their mother woredas.

**Disclaimer:**
The delineation of the boundaries shown on the map should not be considered as authoritative.

Map Data Source: Boundary Shapefile - CSA 2008

The newly created zones and woreda boundaries in the region are not available in our Geodatabase; hence their figures are combined with their mother woredas.
Annex IV - Gambella region households reporting access to ES kits and IDPs in assessed woredas

DTM round nine (04/01 - 08/02, 2018)

Access to Emergency Shelter (ES) kits
- < 25%
- 25-50%
- 51-75%
- > 75%
- None

IDPs in assessed woredas
- No IDPs
- 720 - 1,000
- 1,001 - 2,500
- 2,501 - 5,000
- 5,001 - 12,425
- Not assessed

Disclaimer:
The delineation of the boundaries shown on the map should not be considered as authoritative.
Map Data Source: Boundary Shapefile - CSA 2008

Note:
The newly created zones and woreda boundaries in the region are not available in our Geodatabase; hence their figures are combined with their mother woredas.
Annex V - Gambella region sites reporting access to water and IDPs in assessed woredas

DTM round nine (04/01 - 08/02, 2018)

Map produced on March 08, 2018

Note:
The newly created zones and woreda boundaries in the region are not available in our Geodatabase; hence their figures are combined with their mother woredas.

Disclaimer:
The delineation of the boundaries shown on the map should not be considered as authoritative.

Map Data Source: Boundary Shapefile - CSA 2008

The newly created zones and woreda boundaries in the region are not available in our Geodatabase; hence their figures are combined with their mother woredas.
Annex VI - Gambella region sites reporting access to food and IDPs in assessed woredas

DTM round nine (04/01 - 08/02, 2018)

Boundaries
- International Boundary
- Regional Boundary
- Zonal Boundary
- Woreda Boundary

Access to food
- Yes, On Site
- Yes, Offsite
- No

IDPs in assessed woredas
- No IDPs
- 720 - 1,000
- 1,001 - 2,500
- 2,501 - 5,000
- 5,001 - 12,425
- Not assessed

22,909 Individuals displaced within the region

Disclaimer:
The delineation of the boundaries shown on the map should not be considered as authoritative.
Map Data Source: Boundary Shapefile - CSA 2008

Note:
The newly created zones and woreda boundaries in the region are not available in our Geodatabase; hence their figures are combined with their mother woredas.
Note: The newly created zones and woreda boundaries in the region are not available in our Geodatabase; hence their figures are combined with their mother woredas.
Annex VIII - Gambella region sites reporting access to ABE and IDPs in assessed woredas

DTM round nine (04/01 - 08/02, 2018)

Boundaries
- International Boundary
- Regional Boundary
- Zonal Boundary
- Woreda Boundary

Access to Alternative Basic Education (ABE)
- No

IDPs in assessed woredas
- No IDPs
- 720 - 1,000
- 1,001 - 2,500
- 2,501 - 5,000
- 5,001 - 12,425
- Not assessed

Individuals displaced within the region: 22,909

Disclaimer:
The delineation of the boundaries shown on the map should not be considered as authoritative.
Map Data Source: Boundary Shapefile - CSA 2008

Note:
The newly created zones and woreda boundaries in the region are not available in our Geodatabase; hence their figures are combined with their mother woredas.
Annex IX - Gambella region sites reporting access to Formal PES and IDPs in assessed woredas

DTM round nine (04/01 - 08/02, 2018)

Map produced on March 08, 2018

Note:
The newly created zones and woreda boundaries in the region are not available in our Geodatabase; hence their figures are combined with their mother woredas.

Disclaimer:
The delineation of the boundaries shown on the map should not be considered as authoritative.

Map Data Source: Boundary Shapefile - CSA 2008

Access to Formal Primary Education Services (PES)

- Yes
- No

IDPs in assessed woredas

- No IDPs
- 720 - 1,000
- 1,001 - 2,500
- 2,501 - 5,000
- 5,001 - 12,425
- Not assessed

22,909 Individuals displaced within the region