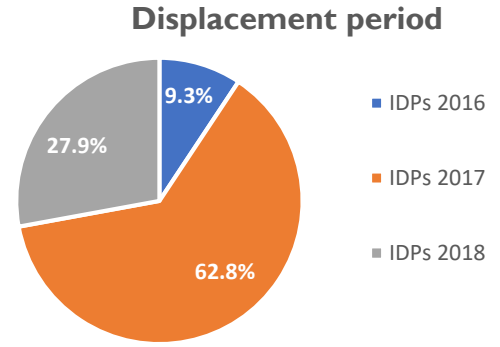


Forced displacement and Return movements in Kasai Central

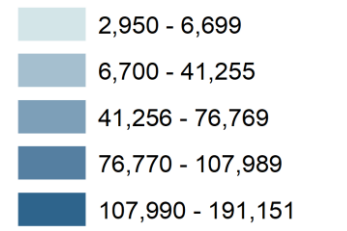


This dashboard provides the main findings of the mobility tracking assessments that were conducted in the province of Kasai Central. These assessments were conducted in all the accessible villages during three periods: from 5 to 25 March 2018, from 3 June to 31 July 2018 and from 5 to 23 November 2018 in 412 health areas, which corresponds to 25 health zones. For these assessments, a total of 4,155 villages were evaluated through 8,086 key informant interviews by IOM's partner TDH.

Year of displacement*	Number of displaced individuals	Number of Returnees (Internal)
2018	214,813	236,911
2017	483,906	1,292,745
2016	71,804	37,759

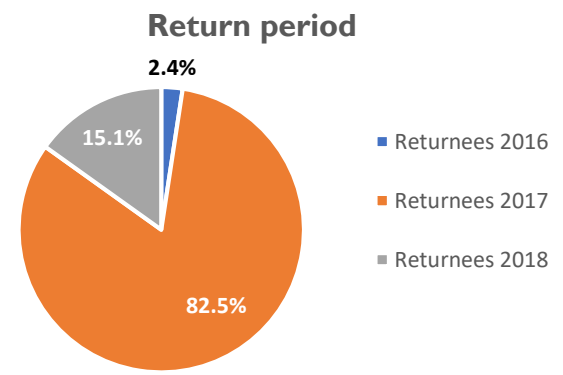


Number of Returnees per health zone



Presence of IDPs, returnees (internal) and individuals returning from Angola, in villages assessed

- IDPs or Returnees
- No IDPs, no returnees (internal), no returnees from Angola
- IDPs, Returnees (internal), Returnees from Angola



Assessed Villages

4,155



Key informants

8,086



IDPs*

770,523



Returnees (Internal)*

1,567,415

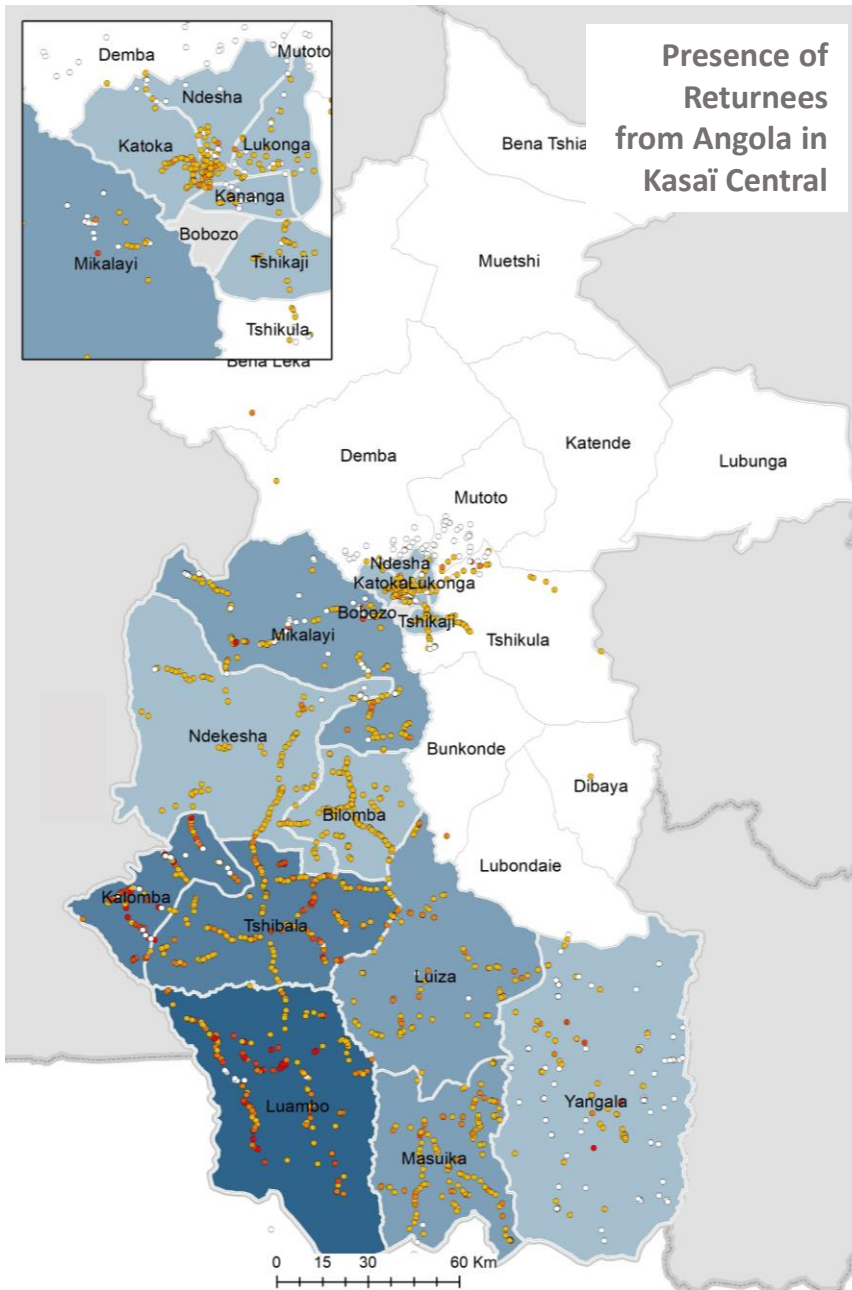


Returnees from Angola*

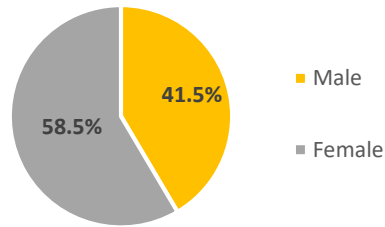
112,032

* Estimates

The maps contained in this report are for illustration purposes only. The depiction and use of boundaries, geographic names, and related data shown on maps and included in this report are not warranted to be free of error nor do they imply judgment on the legal status of any territory, or any endorsement or acceptance of such boundaries by IOM. Sources: basemap RGC (Référéntiel Géographique commun de la RDC), DTM assessment DRC / TDH, March / July / November 2018. Some geographical limits do not coincide with the data collected in the field. GPS coordinates have not been verified in the field.

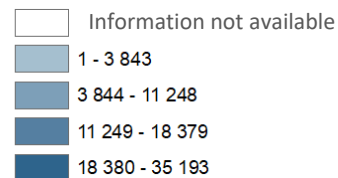


Returnees from Angola: Distribution by gender



Month of arrival of Returnees from Angola	Number of Returnees from Angola
August 2018	1,271
Sept. 2018	2,681
Oct. 2018	103,252
Nov. 2018	4,828
Total	112,032

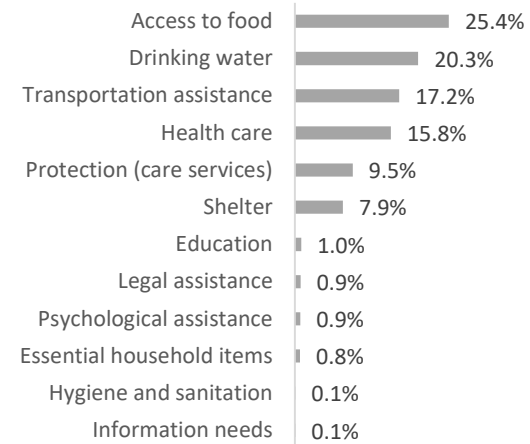
Number of returnees from Angola in health zones assessed



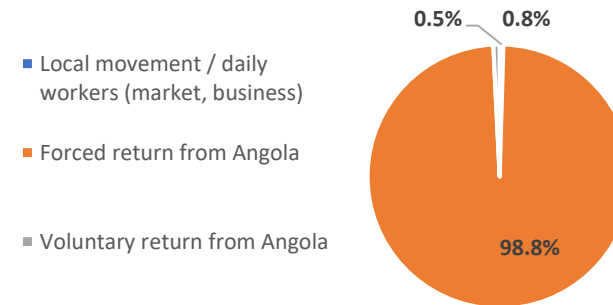
Number of returnees from Angola in villages assessed



Priority needs of the majority of the returnees from Angola



Reason for leaving Angola



The notion of forced or voluntary return reflects only the view of the key informants who were interviewed during the assessments. It is possible that some individuals returning voluntarily from Angola, and in anticipation of a forced return, may have declared having been deported.

2,146
Villages where return movements from Angola were evaluated

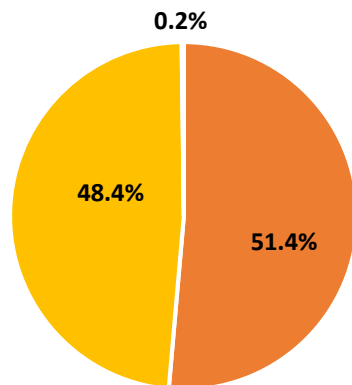
108,080
Number of Returnees from Angola who have arrived since 1/10/2018*

22,445
Number of children under 5 - among returnees from Angola*

Sources: basemap RGC (Référentiel Géographique commun de la RDC), DTM assessment DRC / TDH, March / July / November 2018. Some geographical limits do not coincide with the data collected in the field. GPS coordinates have not been verified in the field.

Territory	Province of origin	Do not know where to go / intend to stay	% Do not know where to go	Consider returning to area of origin in DRC soon/ return journey is planned	% Consider returning / return journey is planned	Consider returning to area of origin in DRC soon/ return journey not planned yet	% Consider returning / return journey not planned yet	Local integration	% Local integration	Possible return to Angola	% Possible return to Angola	Total	% Total
KAZUMBA	KASAI	4,577	8.0%	4,040	16.9%	1,531	5.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10,148	9.1%
	KASAI CENTRAL	15,385	26.7%	9,501	39.7%	13,251	43.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	38,137	34.0%
	KASAI ORIENTAL	18	0.0%	0	0.0%	239	0.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	257	0.2%
	KINSHASA	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	234	0.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	234	0.2%
	KWANGO	348	0.6%	0	0.0%	28	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	376	0.3%
LUIZA	ÉQUATEUR	36	0.1%	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	36	0.0%
	KASAI	780	1.4%	578	2.4%	200	0.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1,558	1.4%
	KASAI CENTRAL	31,005	53.9%	7,530	31.4%	13,438	44.3%	0	0.0%	150	100.0%	52,147	46.5%
	KASAI ORIENTAL	426	0.7%	228	1.0%	210	0.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	864	0.8%
	KINSHASA	12	0.0%	252	1.1%	18	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	282	0.3%
VILLE KANANGA	KONGO-CENTRAL	162	0.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	162	0.1%
	KWILU	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	48	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	48	0.0%
	KASAI	711	1.2%	75	0.3%	85	0.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	871	0.8%
	KASAI CENTRAL	4,103	7.1%	1,752	7.3%	1,023	3.4%	34	100.0%	0	0.0%	6,912	6.2%
Total		57,563	100.0%	23,956	100.0%	30,305	100.0%	34	100.0%	150	100.0%	112,032	100.0%

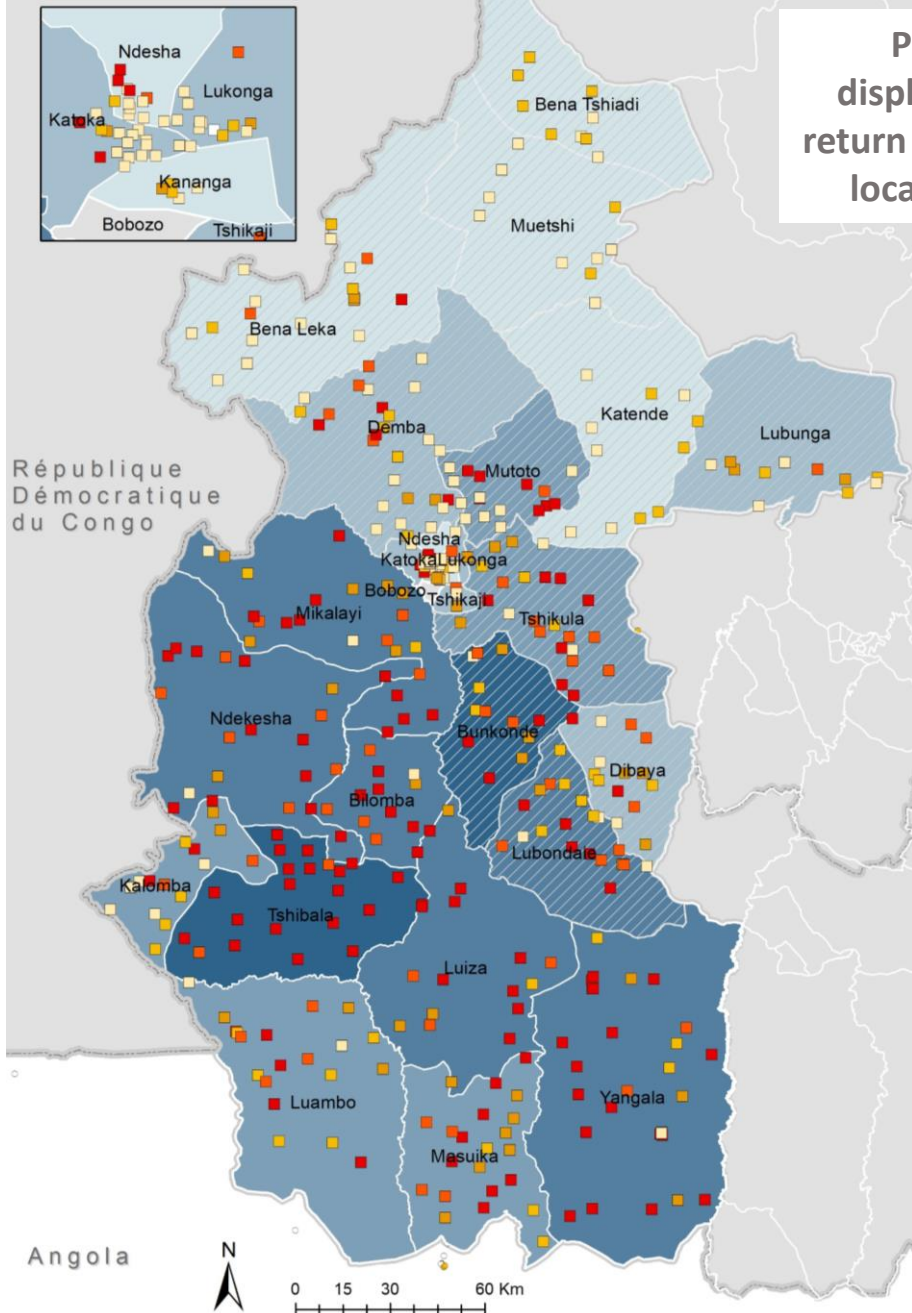
Intentions of the Returnees from Angola



- The majority in the village wants to stay / does not know where to go
- The majority in the village wants to go back to its area of origin in DRC
- The majority in the village wants to go back to Angola

Intentions of the Returnees from Angola (majority in villages) per territory and province of origin in DRC.

Since the assessments were conducted at village level, the information that was collected from key informants relates to the groups of returnees who were identified in villages during the assessment. Data was therefore not collected at the individual level and reflects information relating to groups of returnees from Angola only.



Pressure of displacement and return movements on local population

In 131 health areas, IDPs and returnees (internal / from Angola) represent more than 75 % of the local population (DPS estimates). In other words, in these areas, displaced and returnee populations may exert a significant pressure on local population.



131

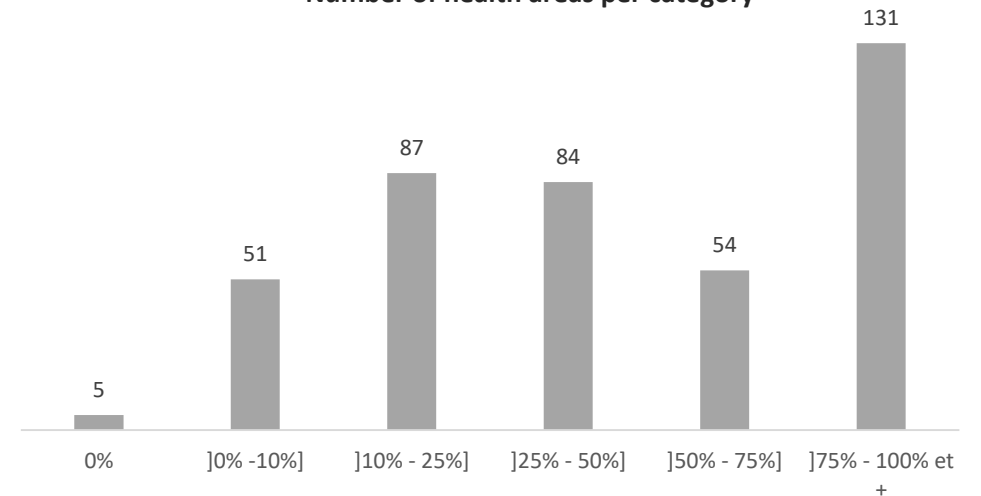
Ratio of displaced and returnee population (internal / from Angola) to local population (DPS estimates) per health zone

- 14,9% - 21,9%
- 22% - 43,9%
- 44% - 69,5%
- 69,6% - 92,6%
- 92,7% - + de 100%

Ratio of displaced and returnee population (internal / from Angola) to local population (DPS estimates) per health area

- 0%
- 0,1% - 19,9%
- 20% - 31,8%
- 31,9% - 49,5%
- 49,6% - 77,1%
- 77,2% - + de 100 %

Number of health areas per category



Sources: basemap RGC (Référentiel Géographique commun de la RDC), DTM assessment DRC / TDH, March / July / November 2018. Some geographical limits do not coincide with the data collected in the field. GPS coordinates have not been verified in the field.

Territory	Health Zone	Number of villages	Total number of IDPs	Total number of returnees (Internal)	Total number of returnees from Angola	% IDP and returnee population / total population (DPS estimates)	Population (DPS estim.)
DEMBA	BENA LEKA	203	27,005	41,255	<i>No evaluation of return movements from Angola</i>	20.5%	333,544
	DEMBA	248	99,406	57,524	<i>No evaluation of return movements from Angola</i>	43.9%	357,441
	MUTOTO	144	16,471	71,211	<i>No evaluation of return movements from Angola</i>	65.3%	134,372
	BUNKONDE	124	11,196	87,927	<i>No evaluation of return movements from Angola</i>	106.5%	93,053
	DIBAYA	156	20,559	38,613	<i>No evaluation of return movements from Angola</i>	31.9%	185,507
	LUBONDAIE	144	28,610	86,446	<i>No evaluation of return movements from Angola</i>	77.7%	148,163
	TSHIKULA	210	33,718	65,504	<i>No evaluation of return movements from Angola</i>	69.5%	142,717
DIMBELENGE	BENA TSHIADI	98	19,704	4,895	<i>No evaluation of return movements from Angola</i>	20.1%	122,541
	KATENDE	76	12,391	3,285	<i>No evaluation of return movements from Angola</i>	15.5%	100,890
	LUBUNGA	96	11,477	24,136	<i>No evaluation of return movements from Angola</i>	34.0%	104,859
	MUETSHI	122	19,773	6,699	<i>No evaluation of return movements from Angola</i>	21.9%	121,139
KAZUMBA	BILOMBA	130	23,188	72,581	2,678	92.6%	106,334
	KALOMBA	182	17,497	76,769	16,980	50.4%	220,784
	MIKALAYI	324	74,617	98,036	8,420	77.9%	232,351
	NDEKESHA	188	62,279	143,509	2,695	82.3%	253,411
	TSHIBALA	293	61,962	191,151	18,379	115.6%	234,876
LUIZA	LUAMBO	312	17,910	87,108	35,193	56.1%	250,085
	LUIZA	145	7,752	61,415	6,654	80.7%	94,008
	MASUIKA	231	15,588	92,786	11,248	60.2%	198,666
	YANGALA	249	34,559	107,989	2,002	88.2%	163,941
VILLE KANANGA	KANANGA	112	25,657	21,074	1,558	16.4%	294,777
	KATOKA	68	45,682	41,033	3,843	41.4%	218,599
	LUKONGA	138	56,219	58,067	1,165	37.2%	309,957
	NDESHA	59	9,988	2,950	506	14.9%	90,245
	TSHIKAJI	103	17,315	25,452	711	33.8%	128,818
Total		4,155	770,523	1,567,415	112,032	52.8%	4,641,078

Forced displacement and return movement in Kasai Central, in November 2018: summary per territory and health zone

5