When do you intend to leave?
- 96% Within 2 to 4 months
- 3% Within 1 to 2 months
- 2% Within 2 weeks
- 1% After 4 months
- 1% Don't know

When are you planning to repair?
- 94% Within 2 weeks
- 0% Within 1 to 2 months
- 1% Within 2 to 4 months
- 3% After 4 months
- 2% Don't know

What was your source of income?

Before EQ
- 55% Sale of services
- 20% Sale of non-food products
- 6% Remittances from within Nepal
- 9% Remittances from abroad
- 30% Sale of food products
- 1% Other
- 3% Construction industry / handyman
- 1% Agricultural activities

After EQ
- 5% Sale of services
- 1% Sale of non-food products
- 1% Remittances from within Nepal
- 4% Remittances from abroad
- 3% Sale of food products
- 2% Other
- 23% Construction industry / handyman
- 37% Agricultural activities

How are you affording to repair?
- 32% Don't have any idea
- 55% Wait for Government/UN/NGO to repair/rebuild
- 3% Debris removal
- 6% Support in technical
- 4% Hiring labor for construction
- 8% Access to education facilities
- 7% Access to health facilities
- 4% Access to food
- 4% Livelihood Support
- 1% Psychosocial support

What are the main factors preventing return?
- 20% Fear of further damage
- 23% landslide destroyed the village / land
- 29% House is completely destroyed
- 6% Don't have financial means to transport itself
- 8% No humanitarian assistance at place of origin
- 6% landslide destroyed the road and the village is not accessible
- 1% Don't have resource/seeds to plant for this coming season
- 1% Someone has occupied the land
- 4% Don't have financial resources to pay the rent
- 4% Don't have documentation to prove the land ownership

Any plans to leave the site?
- 40% Don't want to leave the site
- 4% Don't have any plan to leave the site
- 12% Yes, return to place of origin
- 3% Yes, return to place where the household used to live before EQ
- 1% Yes, go to a new area/site

Has someone returned to place of origin?
- 0% No
- 92% Yes

Reasons to return to place of origin
- 39% Other
- 18% Construction toolkit support
- 17% Support in technical
- 17% Organized transportation
- 15% Continue working
- 12% Salvage crops
- 8% Protect household items
- 8% Prepare land for planting
- 6% Protect livestock
- 5% Protect food stocks
- 5% Remove rubble / clear land
- 4% Protect house
- 3% Re-establish economic
- 2% Take care of left-over family members
- 1% Start repairing house / bury the dead

What will help IDPs return back?
- 36% Debris removal
- 23% Construction toolkit support
- 18% Support in technical
- 18% Construction material support
- 7% Transport of construction
- 5% Debris removal
- 5% Hiring labor for construction
- 4% Access to education facilities
- 4% Access to food
- 4% Other

Information on safer construction?
- 14% Local contractors/skilled labor
- 18% NGOs/INGOs
- 27% Government
- 37% Don't know
- 4% Rely on family member

Ability to resume livelihood activity
- 48% Don't know
- 36% Yes
- 16% No
Bhaktapur

RETURN INTENTION SURVEY
NEPAL EARTHQUAKE 2015

Published on: 18 March 2016

16 Number of sites assessed
153 Total no. of household assessed

Main reasons for leaving the place of origin

- House completely damaged: 47%
- House partially damaged: 28%
- Lack of income source / livelihood: 12%
- Other: 5%
- Fear of house collapsing in another earthquake: 4%
- Fear of landslides: 4%
- No road access due to landslide: 0%
- Landslide destroyed village/land: 0%

Main reasons for leaving the place of origin

- What was your source of income?
  - Before EQ: Sales of services 2%, Sale of non-food products 2%, Government employee 3%, Remittances from within Nepal 0%, Remittances from abroad 1%, Sale of food products 2%. After EQ: Sales of services 1%, Sale of non-food products 1%, Government employee 1%, Remittances from within Nepal 0%, Remittances from abroad 1%, Sale of food products 1%.

- What are the main factors preventing return?
  - Don't have documentation to prove the land ownership: 0%
  - Someone has occupied the land: 0%
  - Don't have financial resources to pay the rent: 29%
  - Other: 0%
  - Don't have resource/seeds to plant for this coming season: 0%
  - No humanitarian assistance at place of origin: 0%
  - Landslide destroyed the road and the village is not accessible: 32%
  - Don't have financial means to transport itself: 0%
  - Landslide destroyed the village / land: 0%
  - Fear of further damage: 10%
  - House is completely destroyed: 29%

- Information on safer construction?
  - Rely on family member: 1%
  - Local contractors / skilled labor: 29%
  - NGOs/INGOs: 0%
  - Government: 43%
  - Don't know: 27%

- Ability to resume livelihood activity
  - Yes: 17%
  - No: 52%
  - Don't Know: 21%

Any plans to leave the site?

- Yes, go to a new area/site: 1%
- Yes, return to place where the household used to live before EQ: 3%
- Yes, return to place of origin: 24%
- Don't want to leave the site: 54%
- Don't have any plan to leave the site: 19%

When do you intend to leave?

- Don't know: 3%
- After 4 months: 1%
- Within 2 to 4: 0%
- Within 1 to 2 months: 0%
- Within 2 weeks: 3%

When are you planning to repair?

- Don't know: 3%
- After 4 months: 0%
- Within 2 to 4: 0%
- Within 1 to 2 months: 0%
- Within 2 weeks: 97%

Has someone returned to place of origin?

- Yes: 23%
- No: 77%

Reasons to return to place of origin

- Start repairing / rebuilding: 0%
- Re-establish economic: 0%
- Take care of left-over family: 4%
- Start repairing house / Bury the dead: 2%
- Remove rubble / clear land: 0%
- Protect house: 13%
- Protect food stocks: 4%
- Prepare land for planting: 0%
- Other: 2%
- Salvage crops: 31%
- Protect household items: 10%
- Continue working: 26%
- Protect livestock: 2%

What will help IDPs return back?

- Psychosocial support: 0%
- Livelihood Support: 0%
- Access to food: 0%
- Access to water for: 0%
- Access to drinking water: 3%
- Access to education facilities: 5%
- Debris removal: 20%
- Hiring labor for construction: 0%
- Support in technical: 11%
- Construction toolkit support: 3%
- Transport of construction: 33%
- Construction material support: 0%
- Organized transportation: 0%
When do you intend to leave?
- Don't know: 2%
- After 4 months: 96%
- Within 2 to 4 months: 1%
- Within 1 to 2 months: 1%
- Within 2 weeks: 0%

When are you planning to repair?
- Don't know: 3%
- After 4 months: 96%
- Within 2 to 4 months: 0%
- Within 1 to 2 months: 1%
- Within 2 weeks: 0%

What was your source of income?
- Sale of services: 16%
- Sale of non-food products: 8%
- Government employee: 0%
- Remittances from within Nepal: 0%
- Remittances from abroad: 6%
- Sale of food products: 8%
- Other: 16%
- Construction industry / handyman: 11%
- Agricultural activities: 56%

How are you affording to repair?
- Savings: 0%
- Send family member abroad to work: 0%
- Remittances from within Nepal: 1%
- Remittances from abroad (non family member): 2%
- Sell productive assets (vehicle, machinery, livestock): 0%
- Borrow from lender/contract debt: 4%
- Don't have any idea: 22%
- Wait for Government/UN/NGO to repair/rebuild: 69%

What are the main factors preventing return?
- Don't have documentation to prove the land ownership: 0%
- Someone has occupied the land: 0%
- Don't have financial resources to pay the rent: 0%
- Other: 3%
- Don't have resource/seeds to plant for this coming season: 2%
- No humanitarian assistance at place of origin: 8%
- Landslide destroyed the road and the village is not accessible: 15%
- Don't have financial means to transport itself: 4%
- Landslide destroyed the village / land: 25%
- Fear of further damage: 21%
- House is completely destroyed: 22%

Any plans to leave the site?
- Yes, go to a new area/site: 2%
- Yes, return to place where the household used to live before EQ: 2%
- Yes, return to place of origin: 1%
- Don't want to leave the site: 32%
- Don't have any plan to leave the site: 63%
When do you intend to leave?
- After 4 months
- Within 2 to 4
- Within 1 to 2 months
- Within 2 weeks
- Don't know

When are you planning to repair?
- Don't know
- After 4 months
- Within 2 to 4
- Within 1 to 2 months
- Within 2 weeks

Main reasons for leaving the place of origin

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Before EQ</th>
<th>After EQ</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>House completely damaged</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>House partially damaged</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of income source / livelihood</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fear of house collapsing in another earthquake</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fear of landslides</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No road access due to landslide</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landslide destroyed village/land</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Reasons to return to place of origin

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

Received training on safe construction?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

Any plans to leave the site?

- Yes, go to a new area/site
- Yes, return to place where the household used to live before EQ
- Yes, return to place of origin
- Don't want to leave the site
- Don't have any plan to leave the site

What are the main factors preventing return?

- Don't have documentation to prove the land ownership
- Someone has occupied the land
- Don't have financial resources to pay the rent
- Other
- Don't have resource/seeds to plant for this coming season
- No humanitarian assistance at place of origin
- Landslide destroyed the road and the village is not accessible
- Don't have financial means to transport itself
- Landslide destroyed the village / land
- Fear of further damage
- House is completely destroyed
- Don't know

What were the reasons for moving to this site?

- Other
- Job opportunities near the site
- Brought here through an organized movement
- To access assistance from government / NGOs
- To move closer to relatives
- It is close to household home
- Because the rest of the community moved here
- It is safe

What are the main sources of income?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Before EQ</th>
<th>After EQ</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sale of services</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sale of non-food products</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government employee</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remittances from within Nepal</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remittances from abroad</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sale of food products</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction industry / handyman</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural activities</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What is your source of income?

- Before EQ
- After EQ

How are you affording to repair?

- Don't have any idea
- Wait for Government/UN/NGO to repair/rebuild
- Don't know
- Saved
- Borrowed
- Sold
- Remittances
- Other

What will help IDPs return back?

- Psychosocial support
- Livelihood Support
- Access to food
- Access to water
- Access to education facilities
- Debris removal
- Hiring labor for construction
- Support in technical
- Construction toolkit support
- Transport of construction
- Construction material support
- Organized transportation

Ability to resume livelihood activity

- Yes
- No
- Don't Know
When do you intend to leave?
- Don’t know
- After 4 months
- Within 2 to 4 months
- Within 1 to 2 months
- Within 2 weeks

When are you planning to repair?
- Don’t know
- After 4 months
- Within 2 to 4 months
- Within 1 to 2 months
- Within 2 weeks

Reasons for leaving the place of origin
- House completely damaged: 32%
- House partially damaged: 2%
- Lack of income source / livelihood: 1%
- Fear of house collapsing in another earthquake: 0%
- Fear of landslides: 34%
- No road access due to landslide: 1%
- Landslide destroyed village/land: 30%

Reasons to return to place of origin
- Landslide destroyed village/land: 70%
- No road access due to landslide: 1%
- Fear of landslides: 3%
- Fear of house collapsing in another earthquake: 0%
- Other: 1%
- Lack of income source / livelihood: 0%
- House partially damaged: 14%
- House completely damaged: 14%

How are you affording to repair?
- Savings: 30%
- Remittances from within Nepal: 6%
- Remittances from abroad (non family member): 0%
- Sell productive assets (vehicle, machinery, livestock): 0%
- Borrow from lender/contract debt: 0%
- Don’t have any idea: 4%
- Wait for Government/UN/NGO to repair/rebuild: 69%

After EQ
Before EQ
- Sale of services: 0%
- Sale of non-food products: 0%
- Government employee: 1%
- Remittances from within Nepal: 3%
- Remittances from abroad: 7%
- Sale of food products: 2%
- Construction industry / handyman: 36%
- Agricultural activities: 0%

Reasons to return to place of origin
- Landslide destroyed village/land: 0%
- No road access due to landslide: 0%
- Fear of landslides: 0%
- Fear of house collapsing in another earthquake: 0%
- Other: 0%
- Lack of income source / livelihood: 0%
- House partially damaged: 0%
- House completely damaged: 0%

What will help IDPs return back?
- Psychosocial support: 1%
- Livelihood Support: 20%
- Access to food: 4%
- Access to health facilities: 0%
- Access to water for drinking: 0%
- Access to education facilities: 0%
- Debris removal: 0%
- Hiring labor for construction: 0%
- Support in technical development: 33%
- Construction toolkit support: 2%
- Transport of construction materials: 6%
- Construction material support: 31%
- Organized transportation of households: 1%

What were the reasons for moving to this site?
- Other: 0%
- Job opportunities nearby the site: 0%
- Brought here through an organized movement: 0%
- To access assistance from government / NGOs: 3%
- To move closer to relatives: 14%
- It is close to household home: 14%
- Because the rest of community moved here: 30%
- It is safe: 30%

What are the main factors preventing return?
- Don’t have documentation to prove the land ownership: 1%
- Someone has occupied the land: 0%
- Don’t have financial resources to pay the rent: 0%
- Other: 2%
- Don’t have resource/seeds to plant for this coming season: 0%
- No humanitarian assistance at place of origin: 3%
- Landslide destroyed the road and the village is not accessible: 1%
- Don’t have financial means to transport itself: 0%
- Landslide destroyed the village / land: 30%
- Fear of further damage: 2%
- House is completely destroyed: 30%

Any plans to leave the site?
- Yes, go to a new area/site: 0%
- Yes, return to place where the household used to live before EQ: 0%
- Yes, return to place of origin: 1%
- Don’t want to leave the site: 30%
- Don’t have any plan to leave the site: 70%

Information on safer construction?
- Rely on family member for information: 0%
- Local contractors/skilled labor: 10%
- NGOs/NGOs: 12%
- Government: 25%
- Don’t know: 54%

Ability to resume livelihood activity
- Yes: 28%
- No: 71%
- Don’t know: 1%
**RETURN INTENTION SURVEY**

**NEPAL EARTHQUAKE 2015**

Survey Date: 22 February - 4 March 2016
Published on: 18 March 2016

- **Number of sites assessed:** 6
- **Total no. of household assessed:** 72

### Main reasons for leaving the place of origin

- House completely damaged: 44%
- House partially damaged: 8%
- Lack of income source / livelihood: 5%
- Fear of house collapsing in another earthquake: 11%
- Fear of landslides: 12%
- No road access due to landslide: 6%
- Landslide destroyed village/land: 9%

### What were the reasons for moving to this site?

- Other: 4%
- Job opportunities nearby the site: 1%
- Brought here through an organized movement: 3%
- To access assistance from government / NGOs: 27%
- To move closer to relatives: 13%
- It is close to household home: 11%
- Because the rest of community moved here: 24%
- It is safe: 16%

### Any plans to leave the site?

- Yes, go to a new area/site: 1%
- Yes, return to place where the household used to live before EQ: 3%
- Yes, return to place of origin: 14%
- Don't want to leave the site: 29%
- Don't have any plan to leave the site: 53%

### When do you intend to leave?

- Don't know: 9%
- After 4 months: 3%
- Within 2 to 4 months: 12%
- Within 1 to 2 months: 9%
- Within 2 weeks: 3%

### What was your source of income?

- Before EQ
  - Sale of services: 0%
  - Sale of non-food products: 1%
  - Government employee: 0%
  - Remittances from within Nepal: 0%
  - Remittances from abroad: 0%
  - Sale of food products: 3%
  - Construction industry / handyman: 28%
  - Agricultural activities: 38%

- After EQ
  - Sale of services: 0%
  - Sale of non-food products: 1%
  - Government employee: 0%
  - Remittances from within Nepal: 0%
  - Remittances from abroad: 3%
  - Sale of food products: 0%
  - Construction industry / handyman: 31%
  - Agricultural activities: 9%

### What are the main factors preventing return?

- Don't have documentation to prove the land ownership: 0%
- Someone has occupied the land: 0%
- Don't have financial resources to pay the rent: 11%
- Other: 16%
  - Don't have resource/seeds to plant for this coming season: 5%
  - No humanitarian assistance at place of origin: 0%
  - Landslide destroyed the road and the village is not accessible: 2%
  - Don't have financial means to transport itself: 9%
  - Landslide destroyed the village/land: 14%
  - Fear of further damage: 25%
  - House is completely destroyed: 19%

### When are you planning to repair?

- Don't know: 90%
- After 4 months: 3%
- Within 2 to 4 months: 4%
- Within 1 to 2 months: 3%
- Within 2 weeks: 0%

### How are you affording to repair?

- Savings: 0%
- Send family member abroad to work: 6%
- Remittances from within Nepal: 0%
- Remittances from abroad (non family member): 3%
- Sell productive assets (vehicle, machinery, livestock): 3%
- Borrow from lender/contract debt: 3%
- Don't have any idea: 57%
- Wait for Government/UN/NGO to repair/rebuild: 32%

### Received training on safe construction?

- Yes: 72%
- No: 28%

### Information on safer construction?

- Rely on family member: 32%
- Local contractors/skilled labor: 24%
- NGOs/NGOs: 11%
- Government: 10%
- Don't know: 24%

### Ability to resume livelihood activity

- Yes: 45%
- No: 22%
- Don't Know: 33%

### Reasons to return to place of origin

- Start repairing / rebuilding: 3%
- Start repairing roads / bridges: 0%
- Re-establish economic: 0%
- Take care of left-over family: 0%
- Start repairing house / By: 0%
- Remove rubble / clear land: 6%
- Protect house: 8%
- Protect food stocks: 8%
- Prepare land for planting: 9%
- Other: 9%
- Salvage crops: 5%
- Protect household items: 11%
- Continue working: 11%
- Protect livestock: 23%

### What will help IDPs return back?

- Psychosocial support: 16%
- Livelihood Support: 13%
- Access to food: 3%
- Access to water for...: 18%
- Access to drinking water: 3%
- Access to education facilities: 11%
- Debris removal: 8%
- Hiring labor for construction: 1%
- Support in technical...: 2%
- Construction toolkit support: 5%
- Transport of construction...: 3%
- Construction material support: 11%
- Organized transportation...: 11%
When do you intend to leave?
- 2% Don’t know
- 2% After 4 months
- 2% Within 2 to 4 months
- 91% Within 1 to 2 months
- 93% Within 2 weeks

When are you planning to repair?
- 91% Don’t know
- 2% After 4 months
- 2% Within 2 to 4 months
- 0% Within 1 to 2 months
- 4% Within 2 weeks

Reasons to return to place of origin
- 20% Start repairing / rebuilding
- 14% Start repairing roads / bridges
- 0% Re-establish economic
- 0% Take care of left-over family
- 0% Start repairing house /
- 0% Bury the dead
- 29% Remove rubble / clear land
- 34% Protect house
- 1% Protect food stocks
- 3% Prepare land for planting
- 1% Other
- 2% Salvage crops
- 1% Protect household items
- 1% Continue working
- 0% Protect livestock

Has someone returned to place of origin?
- 31% Yes
- 69% No

Main reasons for leaving the place of origin

- House completely damaged: 63%
- House partially damaged: 0%
- Lack of income source / livelihood: 13%
- Remittances from within Nepal: 0%
- Remittances from abroad: 0%
- Sale of services: 0%
- Other: 13%
- Sale of non-food products: 0%
- Government employee: 0%
- Sale of food products: 0%
- Other: 0%
- Construction industry / handyman: 0%
- Agricultural activities: 100%
- Other: 2%

What was your source of income?

- Before EQ:
  - Agricultural activities: 100%
  - Construction industry / handyman: 0%
  - Sale of services: 0%
  - Sale of non-food products: 0%
  - Government employee: 0%
  - Remittances from within Nepal: 0%
  - Remittances from abroad: 0%
  - Sale of food products: 0%
  - Other: 0%
- After EQ:
  - Agricultural activities: 2%
  - Construction industry / handyman: 98%
  - Sale of services: 0%
  - Sale of non-food products: 0%
  - Government employee: 0%
  - Remittances from within Nepal: 0%
  - Remittances from abroad: 0%
  - Sale of food products: 0%
  - Other: 0%

What are the main factors preventing return?

- 63% Don’t have any plan to leave the site
- 16% Don’t want to leave the site
- 22% Yes, go to a new area/site
- 22% Yes, return to place where the household used to live before EQ

Any plans to leave the site?

- 62% Yes, go to a new area/site
- 22% Yes, return to place where the household used to live before EQ
- 16% Don’t want to leave the site
- 16% Don’t have any plan to leave the site

What are the main factors preventing return?

- 63% House is completely destroyed
- 25% Fear of further damage
- 7% Don’t have any plan to leave the site
- 13% Don’t want to leave the site
- 22% Yes, go to a new area/site
- 0% No

Information on safer construction?

- 1% Rely on family member
- 7% Local contractors/skilled labor
- 16% NGOs/INGOs
- 71% Government

Ability to resume livelihood activity

- 38% Yes
- 11% No
- 51% Don’t know
When do you intend to leave?
- Don't know: 100%
- After 4 months: 0%
- Within 2 to 4 months: 0%
- Within 1 to 2 months: 0%
- Within 2 weeks: 0%

When are you planning to repair?
- Don't know: 100%
- After 4 months: 0%
- Within 2 to 4 months: 0%
- Within 1 to 2 months: 0%
- Within 2 weeks: 0%

Main reasons for leaving the place of origin
- House completely damaged: 29%
- House partially damaged: 10%
- Lack of income source / livelihood: 0%
- Other: 0%
- Fear of house collapsing in another earthquake: 0%
- Fear of landslides: 35%
- No road access due to landslide: 2%
- Landslide destroyed village/land: 24%

What were the reasons for moving to this site?
- Other: 0%
- Job opportunities nearby the site: 0%
- Brought here through an organized movement: 6%
- To access assistance from government / NGOs: 0%
- To move closer to relatives: 33%
- It is close to household home: 28%
- Because the rest of community moved here: 28%
- It is safe: 13%

Any plans to leave the site?
- Yes, go to a new area/site: 0%
- Yes, return to place where the household used to live before EQ: 6%
- Yes, return to place of origin: 11%
- Don't want to leave the site: 61%
- Don't have any plan to leave the site: 22%

What is your source of income?
- Before EQ:
  - Sale of services: 0%
  - Sale of non-food products: 0%
  - Government employee: 0%
  - Remittances from within Nepal: 9%
  - Remittances from abroad: 0%
  - Sale of food products: 22%
  - Construction industry / handymen: 4%
  - Agricultural activities: 65%

- After EQ:
  - Sale of services: 0%
  - Sale of non-food products: 0%
  - Government employee: 0%
  - Remittances from within Nepal: 5%
  - Remittances from abroad: 0%
  - Sale of food products: 0%
  - Construction industry / handymen: 11%
  - Agricultural activities: 53%

What are the main factors preventing return?
- Don't have documentation to prove the land ownership: 0%
- Someone has occupied the land: 0%
- Don't have financial resources to pay the rent: 6%
- Other: 0%
- Don't have resource/seeds to plant for this coming season: 0%
- No humanitarian assistance at place of origin: 6%
- Landslide destroyed the road and the village is not accessible: 6%
- Don't have financial means to transport itself: 0%
- Landslide destroyed the village / land: 29%
- Fear of further damage: 32%
- House is completely damaged: 21%

Any plans to leave the site?
- Yes, return to place where the household used to live before EQ: 0%
- Yes, return to place of origin: 11%
- Don't want to leave the site: 61%
- Don't have any plan to leave the site: 22%

Reasons to return to place of origin
- Start repairing / rebuilding: 0%
- Start repairing roads / bridges: 0%
- Re-establish economic: 0%
- Take care of left-over family: 0%
- Start repairing house / home: 0%
- Bury the dead: 0%
- Remove rubble / clear land: 0%
- Protect house: 0%
- Protect food stocks: 2%
- Prepare land for planting: 2%
- Other: 23%
- Salvage crops: 19%
- Protect household items: 29%
- Continue working: 8%
- Protect livestock: 17%

What will help IDPs return back?
- Psychosocial support: 0%
- Livelihood Support: 26%
- Access to food: 0%
- Access to health facilities: 0%
- Access to water: 0%
- Access to drinking water: 0%
- Access to education facilities: 0%
- Debris removal: 0%
- Hiring labor for construction: 38%
- Support in technical: 0%
- Construction toolkit support: 0%
- Transport of construction material support: 35%
- Organized transportation...: 0%

Access to information on safer construction
- Rely on family member: 0%
- Local contractor/skilled labor: 0%
- NGOs/INGOs: 17%
- Government: 6%
- Don't know: 78%

Ability to resume livelihood activity
- Yes: 28%
- No: 17%
- Don't know: 55%
**Survey Date:** 22 February - 4 March 2016

**Number of sites assessed:** 4

**Total no. of household assessed:** 71

### Main reasons for leaving the place of origin

- House completely damaged: 33%
- House partially damaged: 12%
- Lack of income source / livelihood: 16%
- Fear of house collapsing in another earthquake: 3%
- Fear of landslides: 17%
- No road access due to landslide: 4%
- Landslide destroyed village/land: 9%

### What were the reasons for moving to this site?

- Other: 2%
- Job opportunities nearby the site: 19%
- Brought here through an organized movement: 18%
- To access assistance from government / NGOs: 16%
- To move closer to relatives: 9%
- It is close to household home: 17%
- Because the rest of the community moved here: 33%
- It is safe: 3%

### Any plans to leave the site?

- Yes, go to a new area/site: 0%
- Yes, return to place where the household used to live before EQ: 3%
- Yes, return to place of origin: 15%
- Don't want to leave the site: 31%
- Don't have any plan to leave the site: 51%

### Main reasons for leaving the place of origin

- Don't know: 1%
- After 4 months: 21%
- Within 2 to 4 months: 13%
- Within 1 to 2 months: 12%
- Within 2 weeks: 62%

### When do you intend to leave?

- Don't know: 1%
- After 4 months: 21%
- Within 2 to 4 months: 13%
- Within 1 to 2 months: 12%
- Within 2 weeks: 62%

### What was your source of income?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Before EQ</th>
<th>After EQ</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sale of services</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sale of non-food products</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government employee</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remittances from within Nepal</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remittances from abroad</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sale of food products</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction industry / handyman</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural activities</td>
<td>62%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### How are you affording to repair?

- Don't have any idea: 14%
- Wait for Government/UN/NGO to repair/rebuild: 85%

### What will help IDPs return back?

- Psychosocial support: 97%
- Livelihood Support: 12%
- Access to food: 7%
- Access to water for...: 4%
- Access to drinking water: 16%
- Access to education facilities: 0%
- Debris removal: 22%
- Hiring labor for construction: 0%
- Support in technical...: 3%
- Construction toolkit support: 30%
- Organized transportation: 3%

### Reasons to return to place of origin

- Start repairing / rebuilding: 0%
- Start repairing roads / bridges: 0%
- Re-establish economic: 3%
- Take care of left-over family: 3%
- Start repairing house /...: 11%
- Bury the dead: 8%
- Protect house: 3%
- Protect food stocks: 3%
- Prepare land for planting: 11%
- Other: 11%
- Salvage crops: 5%
- Protect household items: 11%
- Continue working: 37%
- Protect livestock: 37%

### Information on safer construction?

- Rely on family member: 0%
- Local contractors/skilled labor: 7%
- NGOs/NGOs: 3%
- Government: 28%
- Don't know: 62%
**Return Intention Survey**

**Ramechhap**

**Survey Date:** 22 February - 4 March 2016

**Number of sites assessed:** 2

**Total no. of household assessed:** 24

**Main reasons for leaving the place of origin**

- House completely damaged: 29%
- House partially damaged: 4%
- Lack of income source / livelihood: 7%
- Fear of house collapsing in another earthquake: 11%
- Fear of landslides: 20%
- No road access due to landslide: 9%
- Landslide destroyed village/land: 20%

**What were the reasons for moving to this site?**

- Other: 0%
- Job opportunities nearby the site: 5%
- Brought here through an organized movement: 3%
- To access assistance from government / NGOs: 0%
- To move closer to relatives: 13%
- It is close to household home: 17%
- Because the rest of community moved here: 16%
- It is safe: 26%

**Any plans to leave the site?**

- Yes, go to a new area/site: 0%
- Yes, return to place where the household used to live before EQ: 4%
- Yes, return to place of origin: 21%
- Don't want to leave the site: 13%
- Don't have any plan to leave the site: 65%

**When do you intend to leave?**

- Don't know: 4%
- After 4 months: 0%
- Within 2 to 4: 3%
- Within 1 to 2 months: 20%
- Within 2 weeks: 4%

**When are you planning to repair?**

- Don't know: 0%
- After 4 months: 0%
- Within 2 to 4: 0%
- Within 1 to 2 months: 4%
- Within 2 weeks: 92%

**What was your source of income?**

- Sale of services: 0%
- Sale of non-food products: 3%
- Government employee: 3%
- Remittances from within Nepal: 0%
- Remittances from abroad: 7%
- Sale of food products: 3%
- Construction industry / handyman: 21%
- Agricultural activities: 59%
- Other: 0%

**What are the main factors preventing return?**

- Don't have documentation to prove the land ownership: 2%
- Someone has occupied the land: 2%
- Don't have financial resources to pay the rent: 5%
- Other: 3%
- Don't have resource/seeds to plant for this coming season: 0%
- No humanitarian assistance at place of origin: 8%
- Landslide destroyed the road and the village is not accessible: 12%
- Don't have financial means to transport itself: 7%
- Landslide destroyed the village / land: 20%
- Fear of further damage: 17%
- House is completely destroyed: 25%

**How are you affording to repair?**

- Savings: 0%
- Send family member abroad to work: 0%
- Remittances from within Nepal: 8%
- Remittances from abroad (non family member): 4%
- Sell productive assets (vehicle, machinery, livestock): 17%
- Borrow from lender/contract debt: 21%
- Don't have any idea: 13%
- Wait for Government/UN/NGO to repair/rebuild: 38%

**Reasons to return to place of origin**

- Start repairing / rebuilding: 0%
- Start repairing roads / bridges: 0%
- Re-establish economic: 0%
- Take care of left-over family: 0%
- Start repairing house /: 0%
- Bury the dead: 0%
- Remove rubble / clear land: 0%
- Protect house: 0%
- Protect food stocks: 0%
- Prepare land for planting: 0%
- Other: 0%
- Salvage crops: 0%
- Protect household items: 0%
- Continue working: 0%
- Protect livestock: 0%

**What will help IDPs return back?**

- Psychosocial support: 96%
- Livelihood Support: 50%
- Access to food: 2%
- Access to health facilities: 0%
- Access to water for...: 0%
- Access to drinking water: 0%
- Access to education facilities: 4%
- Debris removal: 13%
- Hiring labor for construction: 23%
- Support in technical...: 9%
- Construction toolkit support: 28%
- Transport of construction...: 0%
- Construction material support: 0%
- Organized transportation...: 0%

**Ability to resume livelihood activity**

- Government: 38%
- NGOs/INGOs: 38%
- Rely on family member: 17%
- Local contractor/skilled labor: 38%
- Don't know: 8%

**Information on safer construction?**

- Yes: 17%
- No: 83%

**Received training on safe construction?**

- Yes: 88%
- No: 13%

**Has someone returned to place of origin?**

- Yes: 96%
- No: 4%

**Survey Date:** 22 February - 4 March 2016

**Published on:** 18 March 2016

**Number of sites assessed:** 2

**Survey Date:** 22 February - 4 March 2016

**Total no. of household assessed:** 24

**Main reasons for leaving the place of origin**

- House completely damaged: 29%
- House partially damaged: 4%
- Lack of income source / livelihood: 7%
- Fear of house collapsing in another earthquake: 11%
- Fear of landslides: 20%
- No road access due to landslide: 9%
- Landslide destroyed village/land: 20%

**What were the reasons for moving to this site?**

- Other: 0%
- Job opportunities nearby the site: 5%
- Brought here through an organized movement: 3%
- To access assistance from government / NGOs: 0%
- To move closer to relatives: 13%
- It is close to household home: 17%
- Because the rest of community moved here: 16%
- It is safe: 26%

**Any plans to leave the site?**

- Yes, go to a new area/site: 0%
- Yes, return to place where the household used to live before EQ: 4%
- Yes, return to place of origin: 21%
- Don't want to leave the site: 13%
- Don't have any plan to leave the site: 65%

**When do you intend to leave?**

- Don't know: 4%
- After 4 months: 0%
- Within 2 to 4: 3%
- Within 1 to 2 months: 20%
- Within 2 weeks: 4%

**When are you planning to repair?**

- Don't know: 0%
- After 4 months: 0%
- Within 2 to 4: 0%
- Within 1 to 2 months: 4%
- Within 2 weeks: 92%

**What was your source of income?**

- Sale of services: 0%
- Sale of non-food products: 3%
- Government employee: 3%
- Remittances from within Nepal: 0%
- Remittances from abroad: 7%
- Sale of food products: 3%
- Construction industry / handyman: 21%
- Agricultural activities: 59%
- Other: 0%

**What are the main factors preventing return?**

- Don't have documentation to prove the land ownership: 2%
- Someone has occupied the land: 2%
- Don't have financial resources to pay the rent: 5%
- Other: 3%
- Don't have resource/seeds to plant for this coming season: 0%
- No humanitarian assistance at place of origin: 8%
- Landslide destroyed the road and the village is not accessible: 12%
- Don't have financial means to transport itself: 7%
- Landslide destroyed the village / land: 20%
- Fear of further damage: 17%
- House is completely destroyed: 25%

**How are you affording to repair?**

- Savings: 0%
- Send family member abroad to work: 0%
- Remittances from within Nepal: 8%
- Remittances from abroad (non family member): 4%
- Sell productive assets (vehicle, machinery, livestock): 17%
- Borrow from lender/contract debt: 21%
- Don't have any idea: 13%
- Wait for Government/UN/NGO to repair/rebuild: 38%

**Reasons to return to place of origin**

- Start repairing / rebuilding: 0%
- Start repairing roads / bridges: 0%
- Re-establish economic: 0%
- Take care of left-over family: 0%
- Start repairing house /: 0%
- Bury the dead: 0%
- Remove rubble / clear land: 0%
- Protect house: 0%
- Protect food stocks: 0%
- Prepare land for planting: 0%
- Other: 0%
- Salvage crops: 0%
- Protect household items: 0%
- Continue working: 0%
- Protect livestock: 0%

**What will help IDPs return back?**

- Psychosocial support: 96%
- Livelihood Support: 50%
- Access to food: 2%
- Access to health facilities: 0%
- Access to water for...: 0%
- Access to drinking water: 0%
- Access to education facilities: 4%
- Debris removal: 13%
- Hiring labor for construction: 23%
- Support in technical...: 9%
- Construction toolkit support: 28%
- Transport of construction...: 0%
- Construction material support: 0%
- Organized transportation...: 0%

**Ability to resume livelihood activity**

- Government: 38%
- NGOs/INGOs: 38%
- Rely on family member: 17%
- Local contractor/skilled labor: 38%
- Don't know: 8%
When do you intend to leave?
- Don't know: 10%
- Within 2 weeks: 90%

When are you planning to repair?
- Within 2 weeks: 0%
- Within 1 to 2 months: 0%
- Within 2 to 4 months: 10%
- After 4 months: 90%

What was your source of income?
- Before EQ: 14%
- After EQ: 8%

Reasons to return to place of origin
- 25%
- 19%
- 7%
- 9%
- 5%
- 20%
- 5%
- 2%
- 3%
- 2%
- 3%
- 2%
- 3%
- 2%

What will help IDPs return back?
- 90%
- 10%
- 0%

Received training on safe construction?
- No: 81%
- Yes: 19%

Any plans to leave the site?
- Yes, go to a new area/site: 0%
- Yes, return to place where the household used to live before EQ: 4%
- Yes, return to place of origin: 22%
- Don't want to leave the site: 22%
- Don't have any plan to leave the site: 51%

Reasons to return to place origin
- 28%
- 72%

Information on safer construction?
- Rely on family member: 3%
- Local contractors/skilled labor: 36%
- NGOs/INGOs: 1%
- Government: 48%
- Don't know: 12%

Ability to resume livelihood activity
- Yes: 25%
- No: 65%
- Don't Know: 10%
**When do you intend to leave?**
- 96% Don’t know
- 2% Within 1 to 2 months
- 1% Within 2 weeks
- 2% Within 1 to 2 months
- 1% Within 1 to 2 months
- 2% After 4 months
- 1% After 4 months

**When are you planning to repair?**
- 95% Don’t know

**Main reasons for leaving the place of origin**
- House completely damaged: 33%
- House partially damaged: 15%
- Lack of income source/livelihood: 10%
- Other: 2%
- Fear of house collapsing in another earthquake: 14%
- No road access due to landslide: 3%
- Landslide destroyed village/land: 17%

**Reasons to return to place of origin**
- Yes: 87%
- No: 13%

**What was your source of income?**
- Before EQ
  - Sale of services: 1%
  - Sale of non-food products: 2%
  - Government employee: 1%
  - Remittances from within Nepal: 2%
  - Remittances from abroad: 4%
  - Sale of food products: 7%
  - Other: 6%
- After EQ
  - Construction industry/handyman: 14%
  - Agricultural activities: 43%

**How are you affording to repair?**
- 64% Don’t have any idea
- 34% Wait for Government/UN/NGO to repair/rebuild

**What will help IDPs return back?**
- Psychosocial support: 22%
- Livelihood Support: 1%
- Access to food: 3%
- Access to water: 1%
- Access to drinking water: 0%
- Access to education facilities: 10%
- Debris removal: 9%
- Construction toolkit support: 12%
- Transport of construction materials: 5%
- Organized transportation: 28%

**What will help IDPs return back?**
- Financial support: 21%
- Education: 42%
- Employment: 21%
- Other: 28%

**What are the main factors preventing return?**
- Don’t have financial resources to pay the rent: 43%
- Don’t have documentation to prove the land ownership: 28%
- Someone has occupied the land: 12%
- House is completely damaged: 32%
- Don’t have resource/seeds to plant for this coming season: 6%
- No humanitarian assistance at place of origin: 5%
- Landslide destroyed the road and the village is not accessible: 5%
- Don’t have financial means to transport itself: 5%
- Landslide destroyed the village/land: 9%
- Fear of further damage: 12%
- Other: 5%

**Any plans to leave the site?**
- Yes, go to a new area/site: 1%
- Yes, return to place where the household used to live before EQ: 6%
- Yes, return to place of origin: 9%
- Don’t want to leave the site: 43%
- Don’t have any plan to leave the site: 40%

**Has someone returned to place of origin?**
- Yes: 95%
- No: 5%

**Information on safer construction?**
- Rely on family member: 1%
- Local contractors/skilled labor: 1%
- NGOs/NGOs: 42%
- Government: 21%
- Don’t know: 34%

**Ability to resume livelihood activity**
- Yes: 19%
- No: 33%
- Don’t know: 28%