FLOW MONITORING DASHBOARD - ETHIOPIA
June 2020

Publication Date: 23 July 2020

OVERVIEW

In June 2020, a total of 6,525 movements were observed across Ethiopia’s five flow monitoring points (FMPs). This represents a 122% increase in daily average movement in comparison with May 2020 when an average of 98 movements per day were observed. The average daily movement has been impacted by measures taken to contain the spread of CoVID-19 in the region. It has gone down from 376 average daily movements in February to 247 in March, to 209 in April, and to 98 in May. However, the average daily movement increased to 218 in June 2020. After a significant increase in the incoming movement for two months consecutively (April and May), the outgoing movement during June was conversely slightly higher (52%) than the incoming movement (48%) despite continued border closure and movement restrictions in the region due to the CoVID-19 pandemic. A total of 3,401 outgoing movements were observed of which 1,089 (32%) were going to Somalia and 1,084 (31.9%) were destined for the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. 3,124 incoming movements were observed, of which 1,640 (52.5%) originated from Djibouti. As all of these movements were made by Ethiopian nationals, they were likely returning home.

DEMOGRAPHICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total Male</th>
<th>Total Female</th>
<th>Total Children</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>67%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

VULNERABILITY PROFILE

- 0.8% Children Under 5 Years
- 0.7% Unaccompanied Male Children
- 0.4% Unaccompanied Female Children
- 0.3% Lactating Mothers
- 0.2% Pregnant Females

MOVEMENT ILLUSTRATION

In June 2020, a total of 6,525 movements were observed across Ethiopia’s five flow monitoring points (FMPs). This represents a 122% increase in daily average movement in comparison with May 2020 when an average of 98 movements per day were observed. The average daily movement has been impacted by measures taken to contain the spread of CoVID-19 in the region. It has gone down from 376 average daily movements in February to 247 in March, to 209 in April, and to 98 in May. However, the average daily movement increased to 218 in June 2020. After a significant increase in the incoming movement for two months consecutively (April and May), the outgoing movement during June was conversely slightly higher (52%) than the incoming movement (48%) despite continued border closure and movement restrictions in the region due to the CoVID-19 pandemic. A total of 3,401 outgoing movements were observed of which 1,089 (32%) were going to Somalia and 1,084 (31.9%) were destined for the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. 3,124 incoming movements were observed, of which 1,640 (52.5%) originated from Djibouti. As all of these movements were made by Ethiopian nationals, they were likely returning home.

NATIONALITIES OF PEOPLE ON THE MOVE

- Ethiopia 96.2%
- Eritrea 2.0%
- Somalia 1.5%
- Sudan 0.2%

INTENDED DESTINATIONS

- Somalia 32%
- Sudan 13%
- Kingdom of Saudi Arabia 32%
- Yemen 2%
- Other 4%

*Please note that figures from Yemen and the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia should be interpreted jointly as movement to KSA often passes through Yemen.

TYPE OF FLOW

- Return 93.2%
- Economic reasons 9.7%
- Family reasons 84.4%
- Seasonal migration (cattle, farming, harvesting) 2.3%
- Buy goods for personal consumption 4.6%
- Travel to collect aid (food, cash, or other items) 0.1%
- Others 0.5%

Disclaimer: This map is for illustration purposes only. Names and boundaries on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by IOM.

DATA SOURCES: DTM, OCHA, ESRI, UNDP

*Flow monitoring dashboard is updated on a monthly basis. However, data collection activities ceased for July 2020 due to funding gaps. The next report should appear in the 2nd week of September 2020 pending funding.