In July 2021, a total of 22,046 movements were observed across Ethiopia’s five flow monitoring points (FMPs). This represents a 6.4% increase in daily average movement in comparison with June 2021 when an average of 668 movements per day were observed. It should be noted that data collection at Humera Flow Monitoring Point in Tigray region is not taking place due to security and access constraints, thus affecting the total number of movements for the month.

Following the steady increase in movements this month, outgoing movements during June have continued to be higher than ever (86.6%) than incoming movements (13.4%). The percentage of outgoing versus incoming movements have continued to climb above the proportions observed before the first COVID-19 case was confirmed in Ethiopia. A total of 19,090 outgoing movements were observed of which 9,405 (49.3%) were heading towards the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, 2,613 (13.7%) were travelling towards Djibouti, 1,092 (5.7%) were going to Kenya, 1,050 (5.5%) to United Arab Emirates, 990 (5.2%) to Sudan, 723 (3.8%) intended to reach South Africa and 528 (2.8%) headed to Qatar.

At the same time 2,956 incoming movements were observed, of which 1,168 (39.5%) had originated from Djibouti, while 893 (30.2%) came from Sudan, 386 (13.1%) movements from Yemen, 333 (11.3%) from Somalia, 230 (7.6%) were travelling towards Kenya and 144 (4.9%) from Somalia. Almost all of these were Ethiopian nationals who were likely returning home. There has been a steady increase of incoming movements from Sudan into Ethiopia since the outbreak of the Northern Ethiopia Crisis between November 2020 and June 2021. However, the number of incoming movements from Sudan declined by more than 50% (from 2,429 to 893) for the first time in July 2021.

**OVERVIEW**

**KEY FIGURES**

In July 2021, a total of **22,046** movements were observed across Ethiopia’s five flow monitoring points (FMPs). This represents a 6.4% increase in daily average movement in comparison with June 2021 when an average of 668 movements per day were observed. It should be noted that data collection at Humera Flow Monitoring Point in Tigray region is not taking place due to security and access constraints, thus affecting the total number of movements for the month.

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**VULNERABILITY PROFILE**

*Data collected at Humera Flow Monitoring Point in Tigray region could not be included due to security and access constraints.*

- **2.1%** Male Unaccompanied Children
- **1.1%** Female Unaccompanied Children
- **0.8%** Children Under 5 years
- **0.4%** Lactating Mothers
- **0.3%** Pregnant Females
- **0.2%** Persons with disability
- **0.1%** Elderly in need of care (60+)

**NATIONALITIES OF PEOPLE ON THE MOVE**

- **Ethiopia** 98.7%
- **Sudan** 0.9%
- **Djibouti** 0.3%
- **Somalia** <0.1%

**MOVEMENT ILLUSTRATION**

**Placets of Origin and Intended Destinations via Flow Monitoring Points**

**TYPE OF FLOW**

**Economic reasons**

- **20.6%** Return
- **19.8%** Family
- **18.5%** Buy goods for personal consumption
- **18.1%** Seasonal migration (cattle, farming, harvesting)
- **6.5%** Forcément due to Conflict
- **4.1%** Forcément due to Natural Disaster

**Other**

- **4.1%** Unspecified

**INTENDED DESTINATIONS**

*Other intended destination countries included South Africa, Qatar, Yemen, Lebanon, Kuwait and many other Middle Eastern and European countries.*

**FMP**

- **Flow Monitoring Point**
- **Moyale**
- **Humera**
- **Dawale**
- **Metema**

**DEPARTURE**

- **Kenya**
- **United Arab Emirates**
- **Sudan**
- **Ethiopia**
- **Somalia**
- **Jordania**
- **South Sudan**
- **Senegal**
- **Mysir**

**DESTINATION**

- **United Kingdom**
- **Italy**
- **Spain**
- **France**
- **Germany**
- **Netherlands**
- **Belgium**
- **Poland**
- **Turkey**
- **UAE**
- **Kingdom of Saudi Arabia**
- **China**

**flow Monitoring DASHBOARD - ETHIOPIA**

July 2021

Publication Date: 18 August 2021

**Disclaimer:** This map is for illustrative purposes only. Names and boundaries on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by IOM.