Context and methodology

Ever since the start of the Central African crisis in 2013, Chadian nationals have been fleeing the Central African Republic to return to Chad, and in particular to the country’s southern provinces (Moyen-Chari, Mandoul, Logone Oriental and Logone Occidental). IOM is implementing the Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) in the Moyen-Chari and Logone Oriental provinces to gain a better understanding of the number and needs of returnees living in the province. Data is collected from key informants in sites and villages hosting returnees. This dashboard presents the findings of assessments carried out in October and November 2019 in 88 locations. A total of 77,650 returnees in 17,413 households were identified. Results show that most of returnees (61%) live in displacement sites. The sites of Maingama, Danamadja, Sido Est et Kobiteye being the largest ones.

### Trend of returnees from round 1 to round 2

- **Round 1**: March – July 2019
- **Round 2**: July 2019 – October 2019

#### Year of displacement

- **2014**: 2%
- **2015**: 3%
- **2016**: 2%
- **2017**: 1%
- **2018**: <1%
- **2019**: 4%

#### Returnee population

- **77,650** Individuals
- **17,413** Households

#### Demographic profile

- 98% of households have children
- 5% Elderly (over 60 years old)
- 64% Minors
- 7 Average household size

#### Context

Demographic data were collected at the household level through a demographic calculator with a sample of 709 households. This map is for illustrative purposes only. Representations and the use of boundaries and geographical names on this map may include errors and do not imply judgment of the legal status of a territory, nor official recognition or acceptance of these boundaries by IOM.

### Displacement Profile

**LOGONE ORIENTAL**

- **Department**: La Nya, La Nga Pendé, Monts de Lam
- **Number of returnees**: 33,817

**MOYEN-CHARI**

- **Department**: Lac Iro, Bahr-Kôh, Grande Sido
- **Number of returnees**: 43,833

### Location type

- 61% of returnees live in sites
- 39% of returnees live in host communities
- <1% of returnees live in public center

### Basic need

- **Type of assistance**:
  - Shelter
  - Non Food Items
  - Education
  - Cash
  - Health
  - Wash
- **Food**: Less than 1 month: 21%, Between 1-3 months: 21%, More than a year: 58%
- **Cash**: Continuous: 55%, Punctual: 45%
- **Health**: Continuous: 55%, Punctual: 45%
- **Wash**: Continuous: 50%
- **Non Food Items**: Continuous: 55%, Punctual: 45%
- **Education**: Continuous: 55%, Punctual: 45%
- **Shelter type**:
  - Straw/Metal Sheets: 30%
  - Tarpaulin: 37%
  - Solid Wall: 33%

---

**INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR MIGRATION (IOM)**

**Contact**: dtmchad@iom.int - https://displacement.iom.int/chad

When quoting or paraphrasing or in any way using the information mentioned in this report, the source needs to be stated appropriately as follows: "Source: International Organization for Migration (IOM), [Month Year]. Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM)."