Since 2015, Chad has been the target of repeated attacks by armed groups conducting an insurgency in the Lake Chad Basin (Cameroon, Chad, Niger, Nigeria), which have caused significant internal and cross-border population displacements. In Chad, IOM has been implementing the Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) since May 2015 in Lac Province to gather updates on the number, profiles and needs of populations displaced due to the crisis, in order to inform humanitarian and development programmes. Data is collected from key informants in the villages and sites hosting displaced populations. This dashboard presents key results from Round 11 DTM assessments carried out between 16 and 30 April 2020 in 204 displacement locations. During this round, data was collected through phone interviews in 40 per cent of localities, either for security reasons (especially in the sous-préfecture of Kaïka-Kindjïra), or following the restrictive measures taken by the Chadian authorities to contain the spread of COVID-19. During data collection, a 13 per cent increase in the number of IDPs was observed compared to the previous round. This increase mainly results from the displacement of individuals from island areas along the Niger and Nigeria borders to the mainland, following military operations launched by the authorities against the armed groups active in the region. In addition, it should be noted that during this round of data collection, indicators related to the COVID-19 pandemic were included (see page 2).

**Number of displaced persons**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Village</th>
<th>Site</th>
<th>57 – 1,500</th>
<th>1,501 – 5,056</th>
<th>5,027 – 10,400</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Displaced persons by sous-préfecture**

- 1 – 7,000
- 7,001 – 30,000
- 30,001 – 60,000
- More than 90,000

**Context and methodology**

Changes in the number of displaced persons in the last five rounds:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Round</th>
<th>Number of IDPs</th>
<th>IDPs</th>
<th>Returnees from abroad and former IDPs</th>
<th>Returnees from abroad</th>
<th>Third-Country Nationals (TCNs)</th>
<th>Returnees from abroad and former IDPs</th>
<th>Returnees from abroad</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Round 11</td>
<td>236,426</td>
<td>57,085</td>
<td>5,292</td>
<td>-10%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Round 10</td>
<td>208,380</td>
<td>58,323</td>
<td>5,864</td>
<td>+4%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Round 9</td>
<td>169,003</td>
<td>47,364</td>
<td>5,652</td>
<td>+102%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Round 8</td>
<td>133,338</td>
<td>42,788</td>
<td>2,802</td>
<td>+5%</td>
<td></td>
<td>5,292</td>
<td>Third-Country Nationals (TCNs)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Round 7</td>
<td>130,472</td>
<td>41,199</td>
<td>2,669</td>
<td>-102%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Displaced populations:

- 11% of displaced persons live in displacement sites
- 85% of displaced persons live in host communities
- 15% of displaced persons live in host communities

Localisation des personnes déplacées:

- 85% of displaced persons live in displacement sites
- 15% of displaced persons live in host communities

Shelter types:

- Straw / Metal sheets
- Tarpaulin (tents)
- Solid walls
4 confirmed COVID-19 cases in Lac Province as of 18 May 2020
(no case has been identified among displaced populations)

Distance to the closest health services

- On site
- 15 – 30 minutes
- 30 – 50 minutes
- More than 50 minutes
- No access

Means through which individuals gained awareness of COVID-19

- From relatives / Members of the community
- Awareness-raising by humanitarian organizations
- Traditional media (television, radio)
- Awareness-raising by authorities
- On the internet
- Awareness-raising by the medical staff
- Awareness-raising by the local community

Have measures been taken to prevent or limit the spread of COVID-19?

- Awareness-raising on the risks of COVID-19 and protective measures
- Limitation of exits from houses / locations
- Installation of handwashing stations with soaps
- Quarantine in the event of symptoms
- Set up of a clinic able to take care of patients in isolation

Level of concern over COVID-19 of populations living in assessed locations

- No awareness
- Frequent hand washing
- Social distancing (Avoiding close contacts)
- Avoid touching eyes, mouth and nose

Level of COVID-19 awareness

- All individuals are aware (> 75%)
- Most individuals are aware (50 - 75%)
- Some individuals are aware (< 25%)
- About half of individuals are aware (25 - 50%)
- Does not know / No answer

% of locations where preventive measures have been taken

- Yes
- No

% of individuals who are aware of the pandemic

- < 25%
- 25 - 50%
- 50 - 75%
- > 75%
- No answer

% of locations where preventive measures have been taken

- Yes
- No