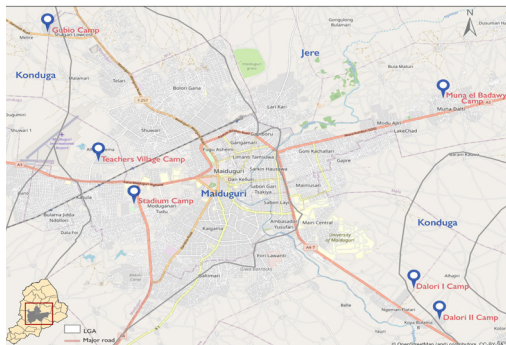




The Return Intention Survey (RIS) was conducted at a household level between 1 December and 3 December 2021 in six camps located in and around Maiduguri in Borno State. The objective of the RIS is to provide accurate and reliable information on the intentions of the IDPs ahead of the planned closure of the camps and the Government return programmes. A total of 1,856 households responded to the questionnaire representing a sample of 7 per cent of the total IDP population. They were randomly selected from an estimated 25,315 households that are currently residing in the camps Muna Elbadavy, 250 Housing Estate (Dalori II), Federal Training Centre (Dalori I), 400 Housing Estate (Gubio), Stadium Camp and Teachers Village Camp. All households reported that they were displaced as a result of the on-going insurgency in north-east Nigeria.



### LIVELIHOOD

#### Livelihoods in locations of origin

Petty trade	31%
Agro pastoralism	22%
Fishing	16%
Artisans	13%
Farming	7%
Other	9%

It is important to note that 97 per cent of the IDPs reported that their access to livelihood activities was interrupted as a result of their forced displacement. Eighty-seven per cent of IDPs believe that they can resume their livelihood activities upon return to their locations of origin.

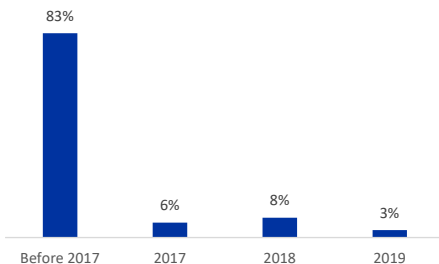
### DISPLACEMENT HISTORY

All IDPs who are residing in the camps in and around Maiduguri Metropolitan Capital (M.M.C.) originate from locations within Borno State.

#### LGAs of origin

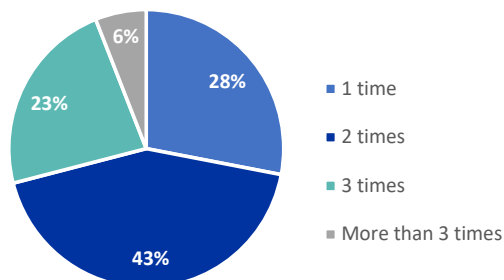
Kukawa	37%
Bama	23%
Mafa	12%
Konduga	10%
Ngala	4%
Other (Marte, Dikwa, Gwoza...)	15%

#### Year of displacement



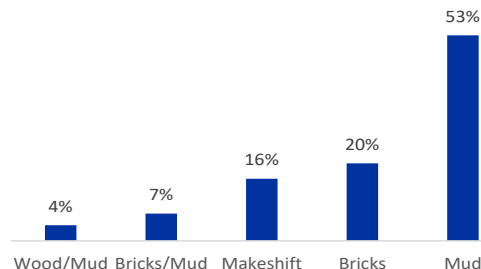
The graphic above demonstrates that a significant number of IDPs in the camps in and around Maiduguri find themselves in a situation of protracted displacement.

#### Number of times displaced

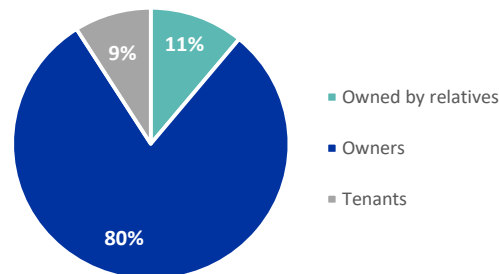


### SHELTER

#### Type of home in locations of origin



#### House ownership in locations of origin



#### Average rent in locations of origin

Under 10,000	52%
Between 10,000 and 20,000	33%
Between 21,000 and 30,000	8%
Between 31,000 and 40,000	2%
Between 41,000 and 50,000	3%
Above 50,000	2%

### FUTURE INTENTIONS

#### Intentions after camp closure

Return to location of origin	79%
Go somewhere else (onwards displacement)	5%
Remain in this location (host community)	16%
I don't know	1%

#### Reason to return to location of origin

Improvement of security situation	37%
Lack of employment opportunities	32%
Government return schemes	17%
Join family members	10%
Lack of humanitarian assistance	4%

#### Reason to remain in this location and integrate with the local host community

Lack of security in locations of origin	48%
Better security situation in displacement	44%
Access to humanitarian assistance	3%
Better employment opportunities	2%
Better infrastructure in displacement	2%

The analysis illustrates that a majority of 79 per cent of the IDPs (an estimated 20,000 households or 102,000 individuals) that are currently residing in one of the six camps in and around Maiduguri plan to return to their locations of origin as a result of the Government relocation schemes. Consequently, considerable influxes of IDPs are to be expected in the respective LGAs of origin. It is to be noted that 16 per cent of IDPs (an estimated 4,050 households or 21,000 individuals) do not intend to return to their locations of origin but rather prefer to integrate in the local communities surrounding the respective camps. This choice is mainly related to the security situation in the LGAs of origin and may result in additional pressure on the communities that are already hosting a substantial number of IDPs.

