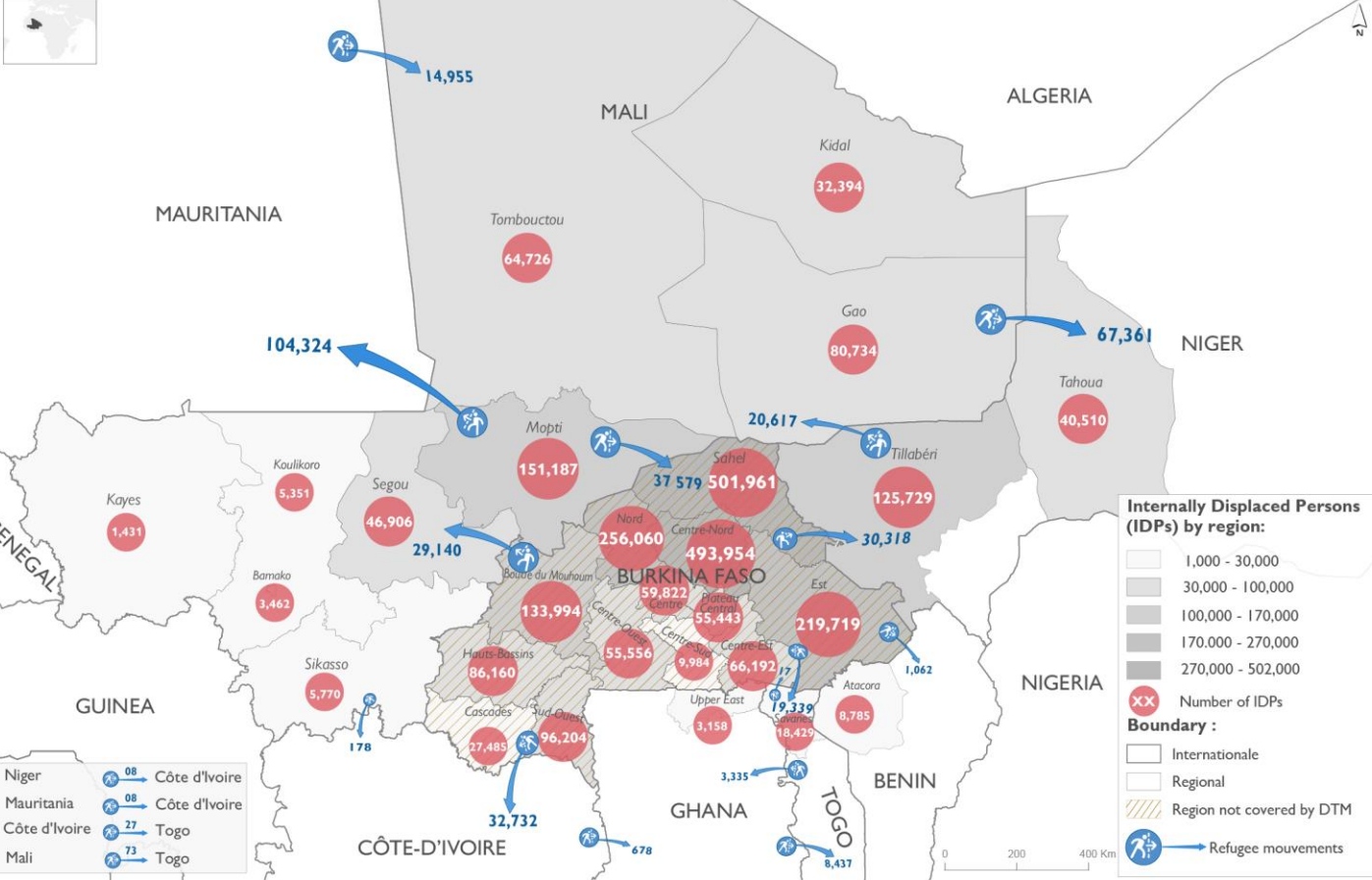
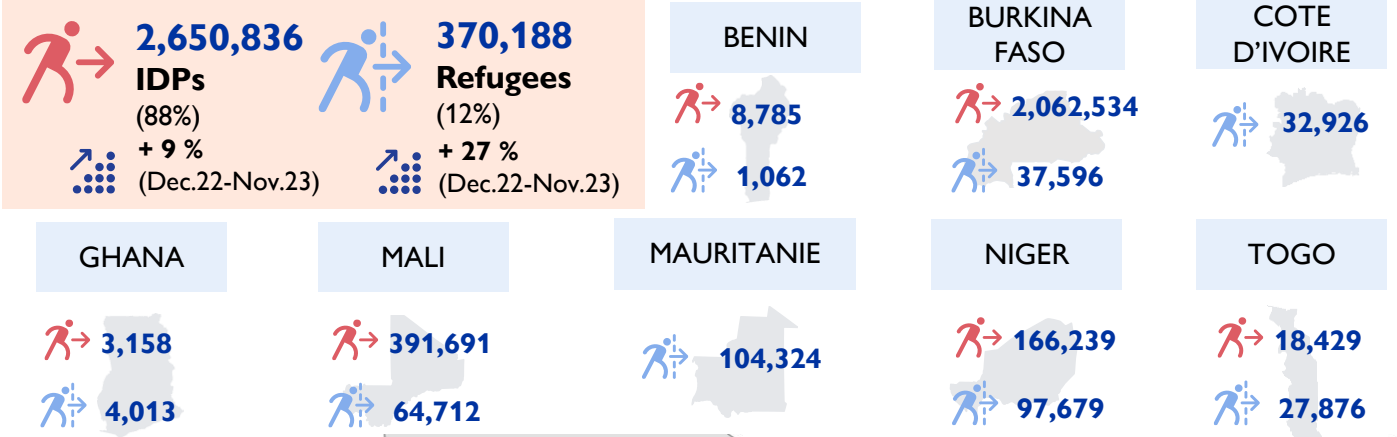


Context: The Central Sahel area, and in particular the Liptako Gourma region, which borders Burkina Faso, Mali and Niger, is affected by a complex crisis involving growing competition over dwindling resources; climatic variability; demographic pressure; high levels of poverty; disaffection and a lack of livelihood opportunities; communal tensions; the absence of state institutions and basic services; and violence related to organized crime and non-state armed groups. The crisis has triggered significant displacement of populations in the concerned countries and is affecting neighbouring countries such as Mauritania and the coastal countries.

As of November 2023, **3,021,024 individuals** have been displaced, including **2,650,836 internally displaced persons** (88% of the displaced population) and **370,188 refugees** (12% of the displaced population). Seventy per cent of the displaced populations (**2,100,130 individuals**) were located in **Burkina Faso**, while 15 per cent resided in **Mali (465,403 individuals)**, 9 per cent in **Niger (263,918 individuals)** and 3 per cent in **Mauritania (104,324 individuals)**. The crisis' recent spill over to coastal countries, namely **Côte d'Ivoire, Ghana, Togo** and **Benin**, shows growing number of refugees coming from the Central Sahel and populations internally displaced. As of November, **96,249 individuals** were affected by displacement within the four countries (9,847 in Benin, 32,926 in Côte d'Ivoire, 7,171 in Ghana and 46,305 in Togo) of which **30,372 were internally displaced**. Other estimations account for 66,915 refugees currently living in the four countries (13,499 in Benin, 26,569 in Côte d'Ivoire, 3,326 in Ghana and 23,521 in Togo)*.



This map is for illustration purposes only. The boundaries and names shown, and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the International Organization for Migration.

Sources : DTM Mali (Septembre 2023). DTM Niger, VAS (April 2023). CONSAUR data (March 2023). DTM Togo (July 2023). Reported IDP figure from governments in Ghana and Benin. UNHCR Refugees data (November 2023). *GRANIT, report 9 (October 2023).