




IOM's Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) continued operating Displacement Site Flow Monitoring (DSFM) at the gates of Malakal Protection of Civilians (PoC) site. During this period, 3,073 interviews were conducted representing 4,544 individual movements in to and out of the site. There was a 6.0 per cent decrease in surveyed day movements relative to October – December 2020, most of which are for farming / fishing (23.0%) and other livelihood activities. Individuals embark on longer temporary travel primarily to visit friends or family (47.0%) and for farming / fishing (12.0%), with 36.0 per cent of temporary travels lasting more than six months. Women and girls are slightly over-represented among both same day and temporary travelers. The number of surveyed new arrivals, 48.0 per cent of whom intend to stay more than six months, increased by a third relative to the previous quarter (309 compared to 229). Common reasons for new arrivals were to join family (34.0%) or because their homes had been destroyed by natural disasters (14.0%). Surveyed permanent exits increased from 30 to 67 individuals, 82.0 per cent of whom traveled to join family in areas of return or relocation.

















Methodology:
Displacement Site Flow Monitoring (DSFM) involves interviewing a cross-section of persons passing through the site's entry and exit points. DTM aims to understand mobility dynamics and reasons underpinning movement in and out of the site to provide partners with a better understanding of same day movement, temporary travel, new entry and permanent exit. Interviews are conducted seven days a week from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. DSFM provides indicative traveller profiles rather than comprehensive or representative estimates.

Biometric Registration

30,468 ind. (9,034 households)

 14,185 (47%) Male

 16,283 (53%) Female

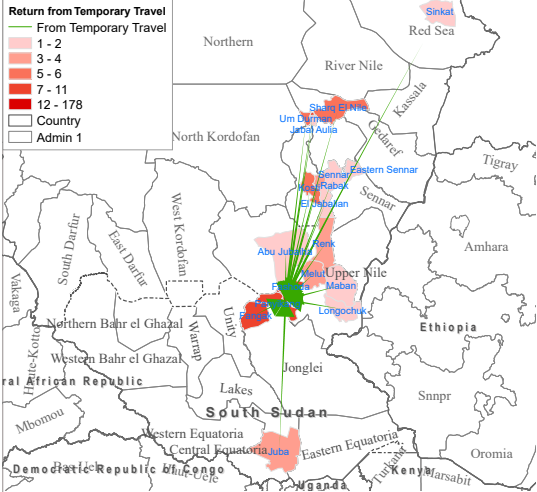
Same Day Travel n = 3,386	Temporary Travel n = 782	New Arrivals n = 309	Permanent Exits n = 67																																																																																																																																																					
<p>40% Male   60% Female </p> <p>Most common reason:  Farming/ fishing</p> <p>Top reasons for same day movement</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>Farming/ fishing</td><td>23%</td></tr> <tr><td>Collect firewood</td><td>17%</td></tr> <tr><td>Other livelihood activity</td><td>15%</td></tr> <tr><td>Make / sell charcoal</td><td>10%</td></tr> <tr><td>Sand / soil</td><td>8%</td></tr> <tr><td>11%</td><td>12%</td></tr> <tr><td>1%</td><td>16%</td></tr> <tr><td>8%</td><td>7%</td></tr> <tr><td>6%</td><td>4%</td></tr> <tr><td>3%</td><td>5%</td></tr> </table> <p>Reasons continued: To buy things (7%), visit friends / family (5%), washing clothes (4%), education (3%), and other (8%).</p> <p>Daily gate count</p> <p>During the outbreak of COVID-19, DTM conducted daily gate counts for individual movements in and out of the site. Daily average movement from January to March 2021 are as indicated in the table below.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Month</th> <th>Entry Average</th> <th>Exit Average</th> <th>Net Flow</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>January</td> <td>4,475</td> <td>4,538</td> <td>-63</td> </tr> <tr> <td>February</td> <td>4,570</td> <td>4,561</td> <td>+9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>March</td> <td>4,204</td> <td>4,058</td> <td>+146</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Farming/ fishing	23%	Collect firewood	17%	Other livelihood activity	15%	Make / sell charcoal	10%	Sand / soil	8%	11%	12%	1%	16%	8%	7%	6%	4%	3%	5%	Month	Entry Average	Exit Average	Net Flow	January	4,475	4,538	-63	February	4,570	4,561	+9	March	4,204	4,058	+146	<p>44% Male   56% Female </p> <p>Most common reason:  Visit friends/ family</p> <p>Top reasons for temporary movement</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>Visit friends/family</td><td>47%</td></tr> <tr><td>Farming/ fishing</td><td>12%</td></tr> <tr><td>Health services</td><td>8%</td></tr> <tr><td>Attempt to return home</td><td>6%</td></tr> <tr><td>Other livelihood activity</td><td>5%</td></tr> <tr><td>18%</td><td>29%</td></tr> <tr><td>9.2%</td><td>2.3%</td></tr> <tr><td>2.3%</td><td>5%</td></tr> <tr><td>2%</td><td>4%</td></tr> <tr><td>3%</td><td>2%</td></tr> </table> <p>Reasons continued: Collect firewood (5%), make / sell charcoal (3%), employment (3%), sand / soil (2%), and other (9%).</p> <p>Intended period of stay / time spent away</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>Probably more than 6 months</td><td>36%</td></tr> <tr><td>1 - 7 days (stayed at least one night)</td><td>29%</td></tr> <tr><td>2 - 3 months</td><td>18%</td></tr> <tr><td>2 - 4 weeks</td><td>15%</td></tr> <tr><td>4 - 6 months</td><td>2%</td></tr> <tr><td>22%</td><td>14%</td></tr> <tr><td>5%</td><td>24%</td></tr> <tr><td>7%</td><td>11%</td></tr> <tr><td>8%</td><td>8%</td></tr> <tr><td>2%</td><td>2%</td></tr> </table> <p>■ Begin Temporary travel ■ Return from temporary travel</p>	Visit friends/family	47%	Farming/ fishing	12%	Health services	8%	Attempt to return home	6%	Other livelihood activity	5%	18%	29%	9.2%	2.3%	2.3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	2%	Probably more than 6 months	36%	1 - 7 days (stayed at least one night)	29%	2 - 3 months	18%	2 - 4 weeks	15%	4 - 6 months	2%	22%	14%	5%	24%	7%	11%	8%	8%	2%	2%	<p>44% Male   56% Female </p> <p>Most common reason for movement into the site:  To be with family</p> <p>Top reasons for new arrivals</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>To be with family</td><td>34%</td></tr> <tr><td>Destroyed home because of natural disaster</td><td>14%</td></tr> <tr><td>Hunger because of natural disaster</td><td>12%</td></tr> <tr><td>Healthcare generally</td><td>11%</td></tr> <tr><td>Visit Family</td><td>8%</td></tr> <tr><td>14%</td><td>21%</td></tr> <tr><td>8%</td><td>6%</td></tr> <tr><td>6%</td><td>6%</td></tr> <tr><td>5%</td><td>6%</td></tr> <tr><td>3%</td><td>5%</td></tr> </table> <p>Reasons continued; 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¹Disclaimer: [Rounding] Percentages may not add up to 100% as a result of rounding error.



Movement Dynamics

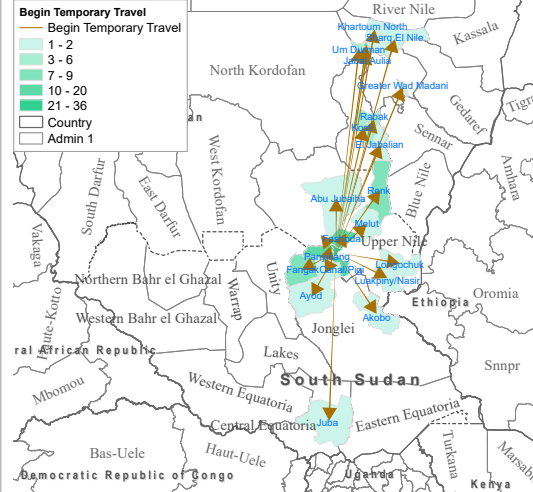
Return from temporary travel n = 446



Counties of origin

Malakal	43%
Fangak	13%
Panyikang	8%
Khartoum (SDN)	8%
Fashoda	5%
Longochuk	3%
Um Durman (SDN)	3%
Other	17%

Embarking on temporary journey n = 336

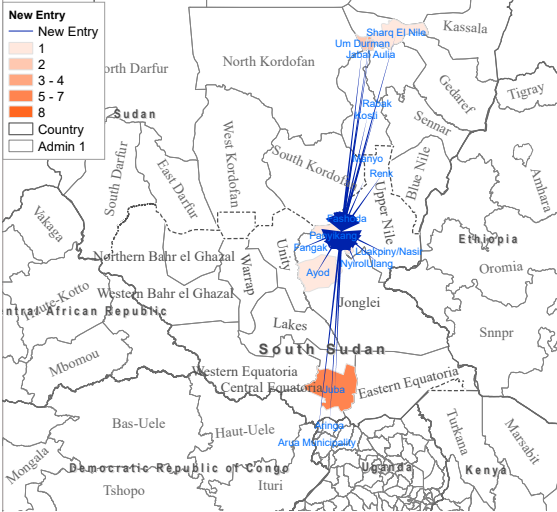


Counties of intended destinations

Malakal	19%
Fashoda	17%
Khartoum (SDN)	12%
Panyikang	11%
Fangak	7%
Renk	6%
Rabak (SDN)	5%
Kosti (SDN)	5%
Other	18%

The maps above do not include same-day travel, which tends to be limited to the immediate surroundings of the site.

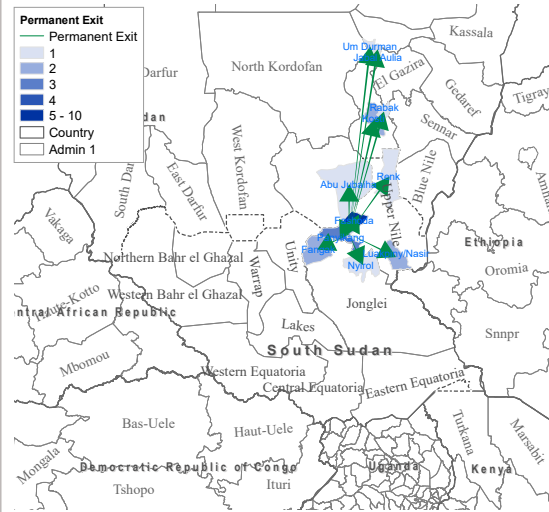
New arrivals n = 309



Counties of origin

Fangak	22%
Panyikang	19%
Juba	7%
Khartoum (SDN)	6%
Um Durman (SDN)	6%
Ayod	6%
Kosti (SDN)	6%
Rabak (SDN)	4%
Other	24%

Permanent exit n = 67



Counties of intended destinations

Fashoda	36%
Panyikang	12%
Renk	9%
Luakpiny/Nasir	9%
Jabal Aulia (SDN)	9%
Fangak	6%
Malakal	4%
Kosti (SDN)	4%
Other	11%