















IOM's Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) continued operating Displacement Site Flow Monitoring (DSFM) at the gates of Naivasha IDP camp. During this period, 2,111 interviews representing 8,296 individual movements in to and out of the camp were conducted. There has been a 26 per cent decrease in surveyed day movements relative to July - September, most of which are for livelihood activities and family reasons. Temporary movements on the other hand are primarily for family reasons and attempting to return home, with six out of fifteen of such movements lasting more than six months. The number of surveyed new arrivals, over half of whom intend to stay for four to six months, decreased to 21 compared to 83 in the previous quarter. Most of these movements were due to insecurity because of conflict (76%) and joining family (10%). Lastly, surveyed permanent exits decreased from 110 to 71, almost all of whom traveled because of improved circumstances at destination.

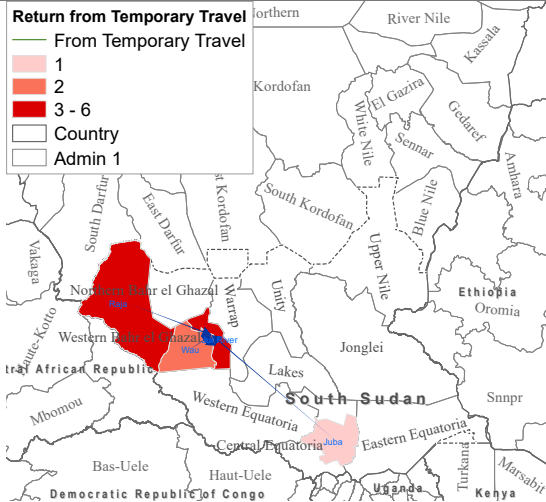
Methodology:
Displacement Site Monitoring (DSFM) involves interviewing a cross-section of persons passing through the gates. DTM aims to understand mobility dynamics and reasons underpinning movements in and out of the site to provide partners and policy makers with a better understanding of movement patterns (including same day movement, temporary travel, new entry and permanent exit). Interviews are conducted seven days a week from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. at the site's main gates. DSFM provides as indicative traveller profile for the given months rather than comprehensive or representative estimates.

December Population Count		8,939 ind. (2,651 households)		4,521 (51%) Male		4,418 (49%) Female																																
Same Day Travel n = 8,189		Temporary Travel n = 15		New Arrivals n = 21		Permanent Exits n = 71																																
<p>31% Male   69% Female </p> <p>Main reason for movement in and out of the site: Other livelihood activity</p>		<p>40% Male   60% Female </p> <p>Main reason for movement in and out of the site: Visit friends/ family</p>		<p>43% Male   57% Female </p> <p>Main reason for movement in and out of the site: Not safe/ insecurity because of conflict</p>		<p>45% Male   55% Female </p> <p>Main reason for movement in and out of the site: Life is now better in destination</p>																																
Top 5 reasons for same day movement		Top reasons for temporary movement		Top reasons for new movement		Top reasons for permanent exit																																
<p>30% Other livelihood activity (12% in, 18% out)</p> <p>28% Visit friends/family (9% in, 19% out)</p> <p>10% To buy things (2% in, 8% out)</p> <p>6% Collect firewood (1% in, 5% out)</p> <p>6% Employment (3% in, 3% out)</p> <p>Reasons continued: Education (5%), health services (5%), food distribution on-site (4%), religious services (2%), farming / fishing (1%) and Other (1%).</p>		<p>47% Visit friends/family (13.3% in, 33.3% out)</p> <p>40% Attempt to return home (20% in, 20% out)</p> <p>13% Leaving temporarily to avoid the congested site (6.7% in, 6.7% out) as I'm concerned about COVID-19</p> <p>No other reasons were recorded.</p>		<p>76% Not safe / insecurity because of conflict (28.6% in, 47.6% out)</p> <p>10% To be with family (5% in, 5% out)</p> <p>10% Education (5% in, 5% out)</p> <p>5% Access to services (5% in, 5% out)</p> <p>No other reasons were recorded.</p>		<p>97% Life is now better in destination (45% in, 52% out)</p> <p>3% To be with family (3% in, 3% out)</p> <p>No other reasons were recorded.</p>																																
Daily gate count		Intended period of stay / time spent away		Intended period of stay at the site		Nature & top destinations of permanent exit																																
<p>During the outbreak of COVID-19, DTM established daily gate count exercise for individuals moving in and out of the site. During this period, removal of the fence surrounding the IDP camp resulted in decreased movements recorded since IDPs choose to use any passage for moving in/out rather than using the camp gates where the gate counts</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Month</th> <th>Entry Average</th> <th>Exit Average</th> <th>Net Flow</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>October</td> <td>4,035</td> <td>4,335</td> <td>-300</td> </tr> <tr> <td>November</td> <td>4,378</td> <td>4,356</td> <td>22</td> </tr> <tr> <td>December</td> <td>3,942</td> <td>4,220</td> <td>-278</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Month	Entry Average	Exit Average	Net Flow	October	4,035	4,335	-300	November	4,378	4,356	22	December	3,942	4,220	-278	<p>40% More than 6 months (40% in, 40% out)</p> <p>27% 2 - 3 months (27% in, 27% out)</p> <p>20% 4 - 6 months (20% in, 20% out)</p> <p>13% 1 - 7 days (13% in, 13% out)</p> <p>Legend: ■ Begin Temporary travel (resident) ■ Return from temporary travel (resident)</p>		<p>52% 4 - 6 months (14% in, 38% out)</p> <p>43% Probably more than 6 months (24% in, 19% out)</p> <p>5% 2 - 3 months (5% in, 5% out)</p> <p>Legend: ■ Male ■ Female</p>		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Nature of Destination</th> <th>% of permanent exit</th> <th>Main counties by nature of destination</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Former home</td> <td>65%</td> <td>Wau</td> </tr> <tr> <td>New home, different area</td> <td>27%</td> <td>Wau</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Former area but new home</td> <td>8%</td> <td>Wau</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other Displacement site</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Nature of Destination	% of permanent exit	Main counties by nature of destination	Former home	65%	Wau	New home, different area	27%	Wau	Former area but new home	8%	Wau	Other Displacement site	-	-
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¹Disclaimer: [Rounding] Percentages may not add up to 100% as a result of rounding error.

Movement Dynamics

Return from temporary travel n = 13



Counties of departure

Raja	46%
Jur River	31%
Wau	15%
Juba	8%

Embarking on temporary journey n = 2

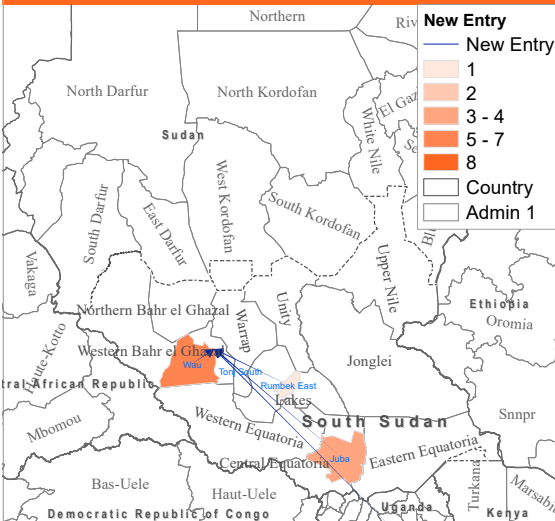


Intended destination by county

Wau	100%
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99% of all movements were recorded as same-day travel with no night spent away from the site. Same-day travel is mostly limited to the immediate surroundings and locations are not recorded.

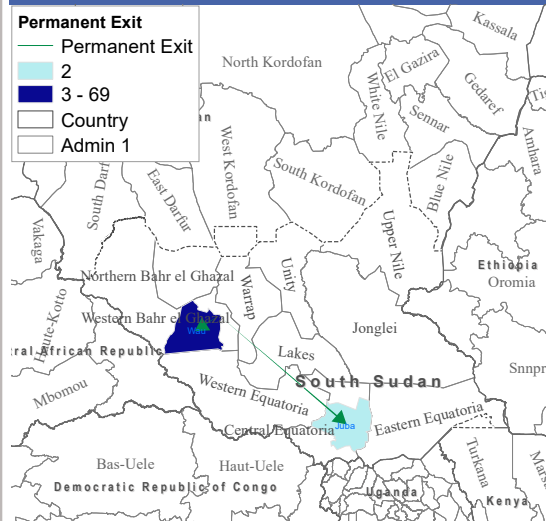
New arrivals n = 21



Counties of departure

Tonj South	43%
Wau	33%
Juba	14%
Rumbek East	5%
Other	5%

Permanent exit n = 71



Intended destination by county

Wau	97%
Juba	3%