



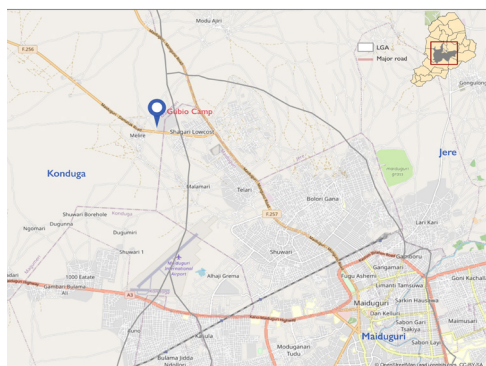
DTM

DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX NIGERIA - NORTH-EAST ZONE

RETURN INTENTION SURVEY 400 HOUSING ESTATE (GUBIO CAMP) - BORNO

DECEMBER 2021

The Return Intention Survey in 400 Housing Estate Gubio Camp was conducted at a household level between 1 and 2 December 2021. The camp is located in Konduga LGA, Borno State. A total of 368 households responded to the questionnaire, representing a sample of 7 per cent of the total IDP population. They were randomly selected from an estimated 5,171 households that are currently residing in Gubio Camp. All households reported that they were displaced as a result of the ongoing insurgency in North-east Nigeria.



LIVELIHOOD

Livelihoods in locations of origin

Fishing	33%
Petty trade	26%
Agro pastoralism	15%
Artisans	13%
Farming	5%
Other	8%

It is important to note that all respondents in Gubio Camp reported that their access to livelihood activities was interrupted as a result of their forced displacement. Eighty-nine per cent of IDPs believe that they can resume their livelihood activities upon return to their locations of origin.

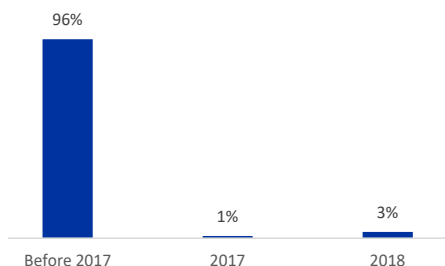
DISPLACEMENT HISTORY

All IDPs who are residing in 400 Housing Estate (Gubio) Camp originate from locations within Borno State.

LGAs of origin

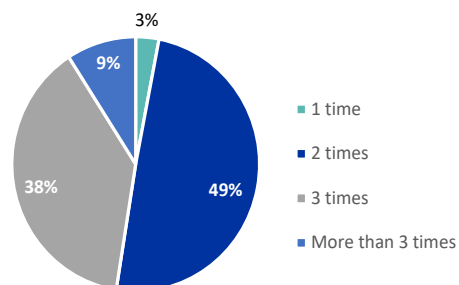
Kukawa	66%
Kala Balge	8%
Gwoza	8%
Marte	5%
Other	12%

Year of displacement



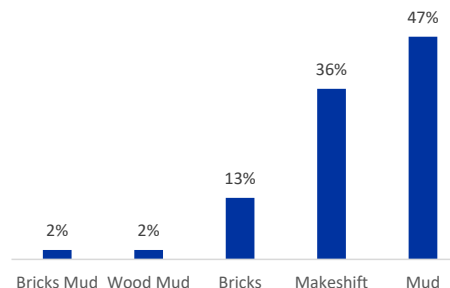
The graphic above demonstrates that a significant number of IDPs in 400 Housing Estate (Gubio) Camp find themselves in a situation of protracted displacement.

Number of times displaced

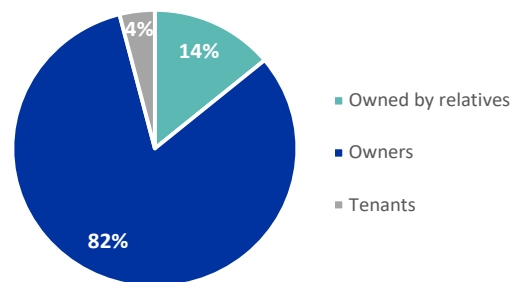


SHELTER

Type of home in locations of origin



House ownership in locations of origin



Average rent in locations of origin

Under 10,000	42%
Between 10,000 and 20,000	35%
Between 21,000 and 30,000	14%
Between 31,000 and 40,000	7%
Between 41,000 and 50,000	2%
Above 50,000	/

FUTURE INTENTIONS

Intentions after camp closure

Return to location of origin	70%
Go somewhere else (onwards displacement)	12%
Remain in this location (host community)	18%
I don't know	/

Reason to return to location of origin

Lack of employment opportunities	24%
Join family members	23%
Improvement of security situation	22%
Government return schemes	18%
Lack of humanitarian assistance	13%

Reason to remain in this location and integrate with the local host community

Better security situation in displacement	63%
Lack of security in locations of origin	29%
Better infrastructure in displacement	4%
Better employment opportunities	1%
Access to humanitarian assistance	1%

The analysis illustrates that a majority of 70 per cent of the IDPs in Gubio Camp are planning on returning to their locations of origin following the Government relocation schemes. As a result, a great influx is to be expected in Kukawa LGA following the closure of Gubio Camp. It is to be noted that 18 per cent of IDPs do not intend to return to their locations of origin but rather prefer to integrate in the local community around Gubio Camp. This choice is mainly motivated by the security situation in the LGAs of origin.

