



Afghan returnee families who were deported from Iran are receiving assistances in Nimroz Transit Center © A Nero / IOM Afghanistan

Highlights

642,632 total returns from Iran and Pakistan since 01 Jan 2018

615,554 total returns from Iran since 01 Jan 2018

27,078 total returns from Pakistan since 01 Jan 2018

16,426 undocumented Afghans returned from Iran

539 undocumented Afghans returned from Pakistan

2% of returnees from Iran (356 individuals) assisted

85% of returnees from Pakistan (460 individuals) assisted

Return from Iran

A total of **16,426** undocumented Afghans spontaneously returned or were deported from Iran through the Milak (Nimroz) and Herat (Islam Qala) border crossings between 07 to 13 October 2018. **21% less** than in the previous week. This brings the total number of undocumented returnees from Iran since 01 January 2018 to 615,554.

IOM provided post-arrival humanitarian assistance to **356 (2%)** undocumented Afghans deported from Iran at its Transit Centers in Nimroz and Herat, including 31 Unaccompanied Migrant Children (UMC), 12 Medical Cases (MC), 42 members of Single Parent Families (SP), 4 Physically Disabled (PD), 17 Special Cases (SC), 2 Drug Addicted (DA), 4 Single Females, and 1 Unaccompanied Elderly (UE).

UN Allocates New Funds for Drought Victims

(UNOCHA / Kabul, 16 October 2018): The United Nations' Afghanistan Humanitarian Fund (AHF) and Central Emergency Response Fund (CERF) have allocated \$34.6 million in emergency aid to support 2.2 million people affected by a severe drought. With these funds, 7 national NGOs, 15 international NGOs and 4 UN agencies will distribute food and seeds, maintain primary health services, provide emergency shelter, safe drinking water, improve hygiene and sanitation, treat severe malnutrition, and help farmers protect their livestock. "The impact of the ongoing drought spans the north and west of the country leaving communities in deep distress. Village elders in rural areas tell me that this is the worst drought in their lifetime, and that food, fodder and seeds are needed urgently," said Toby Lanzer, Humanitarian Coordinator in Afghanistan. "The drought has forced a quarter of a million people from their land, and for the displaced, the need for shelter is critical as winter approaches."

Situation Overview

Since 01 January 2018, IOM is responding to the return of over 60,000 undocumented Afghans from Pakistan and Iran. Undocumented returns from Iran in particular are seeing a massive increase of more than 200,000 to over 460,000 total between January-July 2018 versus 187,000 during the same time period in 2017, largely driven by recent political and economic issues in Iran including massive currency devaluation. As Afghans primarily work in the informal economy in Iran the demand for this type of work is drastically reduced. Further as all Afghans typically send home their earnings in the form of monthly remittances, the Afghan economy itself, already evident in the drought affected provinces of Herat, Badghis and Ghor, is suffering direct and immediate effects.

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Return from Pakistan

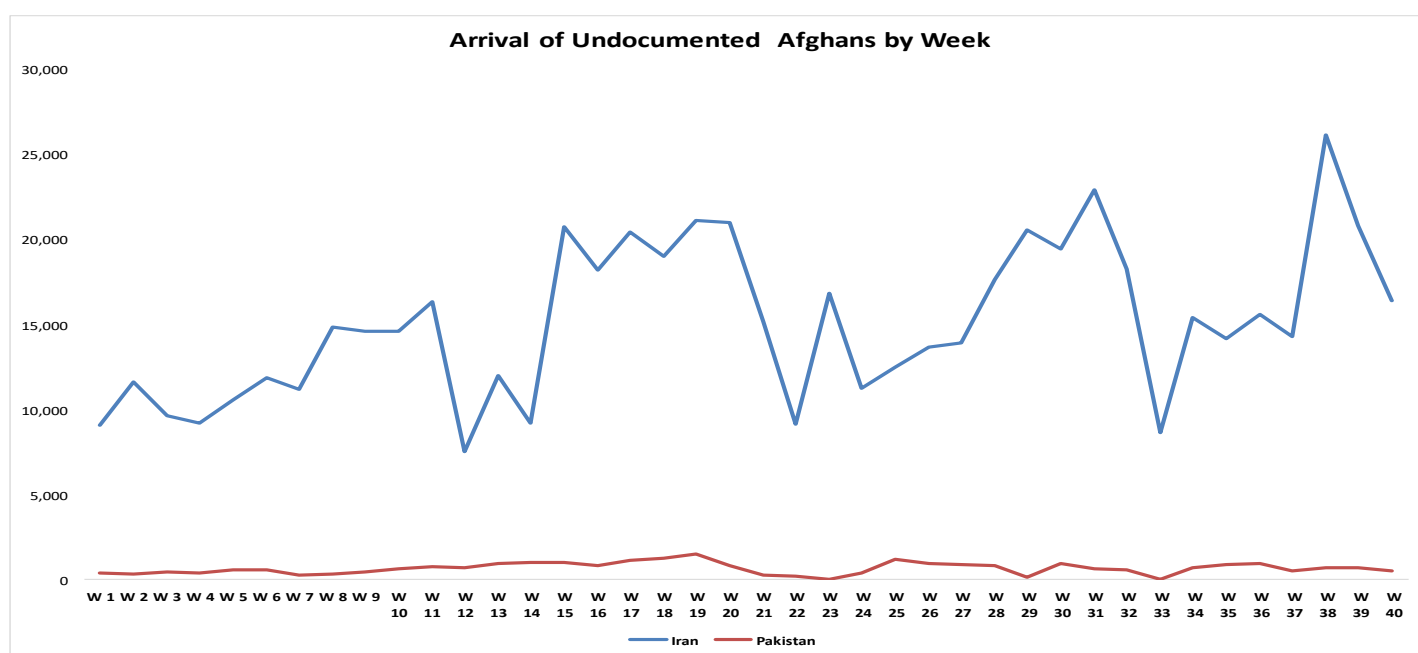
A total of **539** undocumented Afghans spontaneously returned or were deported from Pakistan through the Turkham (Nangarhar) and Spin Boldak (Kandahar) border crossings from 7 to 13 October 2018, according to the Border Monitoring Team of the Directorate of Refugees and Repatriation (DoRR). Of the total returnees, 533 were spontaneous returnees and 6 were deported. This number marks an **24% decrease** compared to the previous week (706). The total number of undocumented Afghan returnees from Pakistan since 01 January 2018 is now 27,078. IOM provided post-arrival assistance to **85%** of undocumented Afghan returnees from Pakistan (460 individuals).

Number of Undocumented Returnees 2018 (Turkham, Spin Boldak, Islam Qala and Milak)

Date	Spontaneous Returnees				Deportees				Total Pakistan	Total Iran	Grand Total
	Turkham	Spin Boldak	Herat	Nimroz	Turkham	Spin Boldak	Herat	Nimroz			
Jan - August 18	10,853	10,186	169,339	55,389	1086	524	113,182	165,991	22,649	503,901	526,550
01 - 08 Sep	437	480	7,660	3,521	113	0	3,656	3,308	1,030	18,145	19,175
09 - 15 Sep	383	520	5,021	2,046	55	11	4,694	3,903	969	15,664	16,633
16 - 22 Sep	260	220	4,493	1,898	19	6	4,478	3,492	505	14,361	14,866
23 - 29 Sep	293	327	11,885	3,515	34	26	5,195	5,597	680	26,192	26,872
30 Sep - 06 Oct	370	323	8,809	3,679	13	0	4,378	3,999	706	20,865	21,571
07 - 13 Oct	232	301	5,678	2,931	0	6	3,301	4,516	539	16,426	16,965
Total	12,828	12,357	212,885	72,979	1,320	573	138,884	190,806	27,078	615,554	642,632

IOM Assisted Undocumented Afghans 2018 (Turkham, Spin Boldak, Islam Qala and Milak)

Date	Spontaneous Returnees				Deportees				Total Pakistan	Total Iran	Grand Total
	Turkham	Spin Boldak	Herat	Nimroz	Turkham	Spin Boldak	Herat	Nimroz			
Jan - August 18	10,339	8,378	469	1,128	257	43	8,080	9,500	19,017	19,177	38,194
01 - 08 Sep	244	528	15	30	0	0	339	220	772	604	1,376
09 - 15 Sep	381	478	9	4	0	0	149	312	859	474	1,333
16 - 22 Sep	256	196	10	8	0	0	161	263	452	442	894
23 - 29 Sep	287	290	3	15	0	0	172	170	577	360	937
30 Sep - 06 Oct	368	304	2	6	0	0	87	194	672	289	961
07 - 13 Oct	232	228	5	8	0	0	167	176	460	356	816
Total	12,107	10,402	513	1,199	257	43	9,155	10,835	22,809	21,702	44,511



IOM Afghanistan has assisted 44,511 undocumented Afghans returning from Iran and Pakistan since 01 January 2018, thanks to the dedication of our staff and the generosity of our donors.

Migration for the benefit of all.

